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Acorn launches new generation of BBCs

ACORN is launching a new range of BBC micros this week - five machines in total, all based around a 'foundation' model which will replace the BBC B Plus.

The foundation machine is a 128K, 8-bit model based on

the CMos low power version of the 6502 chip, the 65C12. "This is the base for a new generation of BBC micros," said Bob Coates, Acorn's product manager for the BBC series. "It looks broadly similar to the existing BBC B Plus, and will be compatible with the majority of current BBC software. You can never get 100% compatibility - but this will be about 80% compatible."

"It has a number of key additional features - for example the cartridge sockets are on top of the machine for sideways ROMs, so there is no need to open up the micro. The 65C12, running at 2 Megahertz, is also faster than the existing machines."

The new 128K BBC micro - Acorn would not disclose its name - will be priced at

around £500. The package also contains £180 worth of firmware, including View, Viewsheet, the advanced disc filing system, and the VT100 terminal emulator.

The second machine in the new range is a 16-bit micro running MS-DOS, with 612k of memory. It will be available as an upgrade to the foundation machine, achieved by unscrewing the circuit board and placing the co-processor board which runs on the Intel 80186 chip. This will also cost about £500.

The third is a 32-bit machine, with 1 Megabyte of Ram, using the 32016 chip. This upgrade is intended primarily for the scientific research market, and will cost around £1,000.

The fourth in the series strips the 'foundation' BBC

down to an Eonet terminal, and the fifth is a co-processor

continued on page 4



QUICKSILVER is currently working on a game based on the TV film portraying Max Headroom, the allegedly computer-generated TV host.

The game is largely based around a chase sequence in the film, where Max Headroom, in his previous incarnation of Elliott Carter, is being pursued through the TV station Channel 23's building by two would-be assassins.

Max Headroom is due to be launched at the end of February, on the Spectrum, Amstrad and Commodore machines. It will cost £8.99.

*Want to
expand
your
Amstrad?*

*Vortex goes
on trial
see p10*



THIS WEEK'S NEWS

- Soft Aid successor launched
- Commodore closes Corby plant
- US Gold takes on Ultimarc

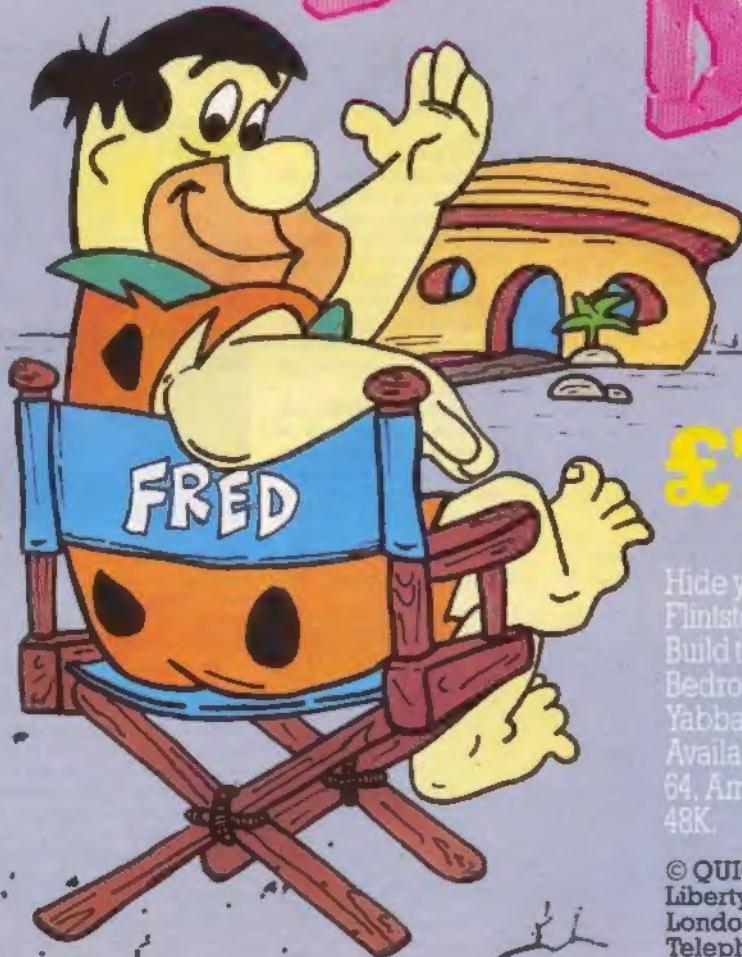
INSIDE } START COLLECTING THE COUPONS NOW! SEE P12 }

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EDITORIAL

Commodore's decision to stop manufacturing in Britain is bad news, both for the company and the Corby community.

The Corby plant was Commodore's centre for assembly of home micros for the European market.

Its closure implies a move away from the low end market for Commodore.

With the Commodore 64 now looking somewhat long in the tooth and its successor already available, and the struggle of the C16 and Plus/4 to attract attention, the company is pinning all its hopes firmly on Amiga's mast.

The closure almost certainly means the end of the C16 and Plus/4, which were assembled exclusively at Corby.

The C16's low specification and the inadequacies of the Plus/4 failed to attract volume sales and have accounted for a good part of Commodore's disappointing financial results during the last nine months.

Now the company is to concentrate on the highly automated plants in West Germany and the Far East, and the Amiga technology, which Commodore hopes, will help it regain its position as a world leader.

Commodore's Vic 20 was a pioneer of computing power at very low cost for the home user.

It will not be looking again for launches at that end of the market for a very long time to come.

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ABC

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'With the power and flexibility of its graphics and sound, the Enterprise deserves to be a runaway success' — Abersoll

New BBCs from Acorn

◀ continued from page 1

board containing the 65C102 chip. Under the name of Turbo, and costing £125, it simply provides a faster version of the base micro.

Bob Coates stressed that the new machines will not immediately herald the end of the BBC B Plus in its 64k and 128K versions, the BBC B 32K having already been discontinued. "The B Plus will remain available as long as is economic," he said. "Some people will prefer to have the traditional BBC, though we do expect them to move fairly swiftly over to the new models - they are better value for money. We will phase it out when appropriate, but not just yet."

US GOLD has announced it has taken on all marketing, publishing and manufacture for Ultimate Play the Game's titles, under a contract initially running for one year.

This move follows some confusion when reports saying that British Telecom were to fulfil this role were published (see *Popular Computing Weekly*, December 26).

Under the terms of the US Gold/Ultimate agreement, Ultimate will write at least six Spectrum games during 1986 (titles for other machines are not fixed by the contract), which US Gold will publish and market, as well as organising conversions to other machines. Conversions

to the Commodore 64, Amstrad and possibly the BBC are planned. Ultimate apparently wants to concentrate on writing for the Spectrum - including the Spectrum 128 - in the coming year.

"It's a very similar deal to the licensing contracts we have with American companies," said US Gold's general manager Tim Chaney. "We will be licensing six or more games and doing conversions, and we also have taken control of Ultimate's existing inventory. The people at Ultimate will now have no contact with marketing, and will continue just as a programming team. We will be paying them on a royalty basis."

The first Ultimate titles to be released by US Gold will be *Dragon Skulls* for the Commodore 64, which is due out this month, followed by *Pentagram* and *Cyberrun* for the Spectrum in February. All titles will cost £9.95.

Supersoft improves the image

IMAGE-CONSCIOUS owners of Commodore 64s and 128s should be interested in a new peripheral from Supersoft. The Print-Technik video digitiser allows your micro to capture a video image from a video camera, recorder or other source and display it on-screen.

Pictures are displayed in four colours - the default is black, white and two grey shades, but any of the 64's 16 colours can be used. Resolution is 288 x 256 pixels, although only 160 x 200 can be shown on screen at once.



tion if the demand is there."

Commodore 64s and 128s, also assembled at Corby, will probably now be entirely made at Commodore's German plant in Braunschweig. The closure will not, however, affect production of Commodore's PC 10 and PC 20, nor the Amiga. None of these were intended for assembly at Corby.

Commodore's UK's general manager, Nick Bessey, expressed regret at the redundancies: "Naturally we greatly regret the impact of this decision on workers who will lose their jobs, but we have been forced to recognise that difficult decisions must be taken in the aggressively competitive marketplace that exists."

However, despite the pull-out in Britain, Chris Kaday asserted that Commodore still expected to show a profit in the current quarter, which will take in the Christmas period.

Commodore may well have to pay back government grants as a result of the closure - Corby is an enterprise zone and financial incentives are often given to companies setting up there.

Once captured, images can be stored on disc or cassette, or printed out on a range of dot-matrix printers including Epson and Commodore models.

The disc-based version costs £149.95, with the cassette version to follow soon. Supersoft can be contacted on 01-861 1166.

More games for the Mac

THE SELECTION of games software for the Apple Macintosh is growing, the latest is Six-Tech's *Wizardry*.

Wizardry is a dungeons and dragons adventure with animated graphics. The package is distributed by Softsel at a retail price of £31.95.

Corby plant shut by Commodore

COMMODORE is to close its factory in Corby with the loss of 250 jobs. The decision means that the company no longer has any British manufacturing facility.

The decision, according to Commodore International's president, Thomas Rattigan, is because "Commodore is going to increasingly depend on fewer and higher technology plants. Corby, being essentially an assembly plant, does not easily fit into this strategy."

Two hundred jobs are being lost at the assembly plant itself, which Commodore opened only 18 months ago with the intention of creating 1,000 jobs. A further 50 people will be made redundant at

the administrative headquarters in Corby, where there have been some managerial changes.

The closure leaves the future of the C16 and Plus/4 machines very unclear. They were assembled solely at Corby, and although one Commodore executive said last September that their manufacture would probably cease at the beginning of 1986, Chris Kaday, now sales and marketing director, thinks otherwise.

"The C16 and Plus/4 have recently been very successful, although rather late in their lifetime. We will be assessing the demand for these products and I do not see why we cannot continue produc-

tion if the demand is there."

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Game designer from Activision

ACTIVISION has announced a game creation package for the Commodore 64.

Gamemaker will provide you with a set of tools - including sprite and screen designers, sound generator and music editor - which allow you to create your own arcade games.

The program will be avail-



able in March, priced at £9.95 on cassette and £14.95 on disc.

Soft Aid follow-up launched over dinner

FOLLOWING the success of *Soft Aid*, which has now raised over £380,000, a second charity tape was launched at the Guild of Software Houses/International Society of Software Artists dinner last month. The tape is again to be organised and set up by Rod Cousens, managing director of Electric Dreams Software, who masterminded *Soft Aid*.

A new compilation tape is to be released, entitled *Off the Hook*. Proceeds from its sale will go to the Princes Trust for Drug Abuse Rehabilitation.

Although the tape has not yet been released, already £16,500 has been raised. A bottle of champagne was auctioned at the dinner, and 14 software houses placed a corporate bid of £14,000 to buy it. One thousand pounds was raised in a cash collection at the dinner, and profits of £1,500 from the evening make

up the total amount raised so far. Commodore has also donated an Amiga system to be sold by auction.

As yet, the programs to be included on *Off the Hook* have not been finalised. "Nine companies have pledged to donate at least one



of their titles," said Rod Cousens. "These are Activision, US Gold, Ocean, Gremlin Graphics, Ultimate, Firebird, Melbourne House, Elite and Beyond."

"However, I am planning to release *Off the Hook* on the Spectrum, Commodore,

Amstrad and BBC machines, so I am hoping that companies which have a strong catalogue on the BBC will also participate."

Off the Hook will cost £6.99 on all formats, and Rod Cousens hopes that all implementations will be released in March. Of the £6.99, about £4.00 will go directly to the Princes Trust.

"I would hope that we can raise around £100,000 with

Firebird, Newsfield, Melbourne House, Computer Trade Weekly, Centrefold, Gremlin Graphics, Electric Dreams, Epyx, Ocean, Activision, ■ Gold and Beyond houses raised £14,000 for one bottle of champagne.

Off the Hook," Rod continued. The money raised through sales of *Off the Hook* will be held by Lightning Distribution in a separate bank account, which has already been set up. A committee will make monthly payments to the Princes Trust.

Over 100 new products at Amstrad show

THE SECOND Amstrad Computer Show takes place this weekend at the Novotel in Hammersmith, London W6.

Organiser Database Publications is expecting over 100 new products to be launched at the show. These include Screen Micros' MS-DOS board for the Amstrad CPC 6128, which will give Amstrad owners IBM compatibility.

DK'Tronics will be showing its Amstrad peripheral range. The Electric Show will show a prototype of a digital tracer and Northern Computers will introduce its hard disc network system.

New software will be launched by Amsoft (a graphic adventure range), Hi-Soft (Catalog, which will keep track of disc files) and Cambrian (a database for the PCW 8288 at £39) among others.

The show will open on Saturday and Sunday, January 11 and 12, at 10 am.

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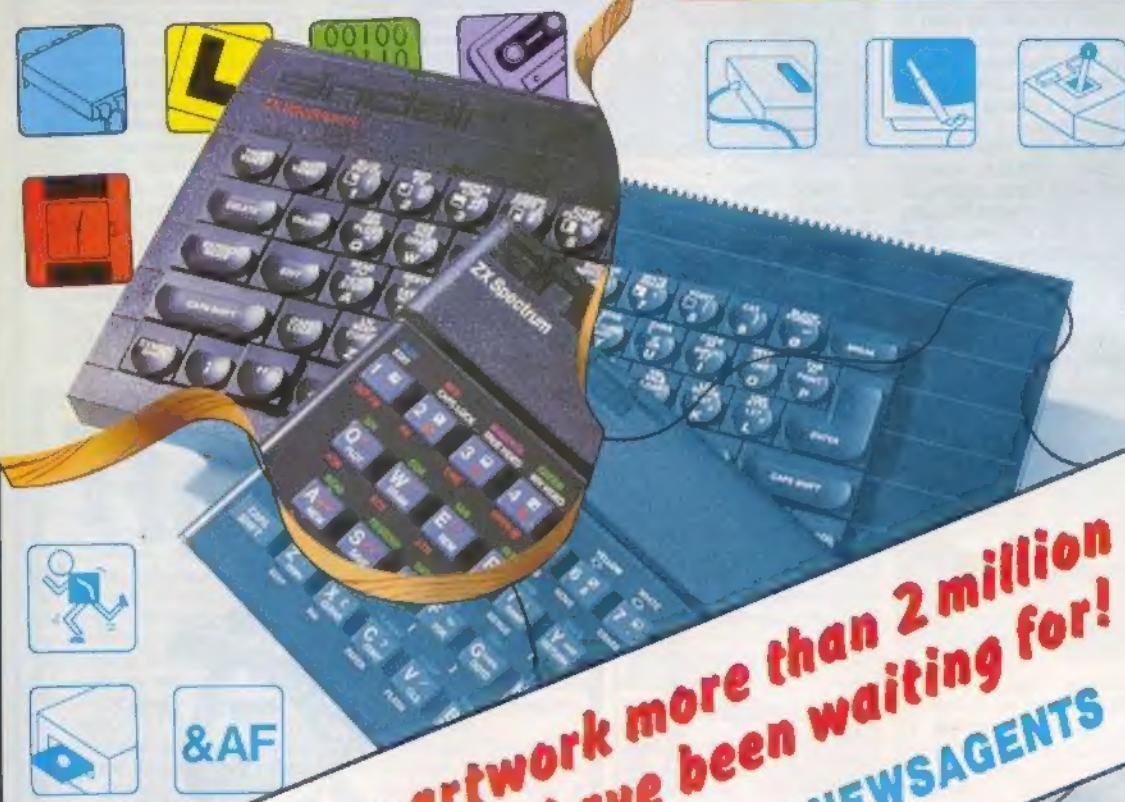
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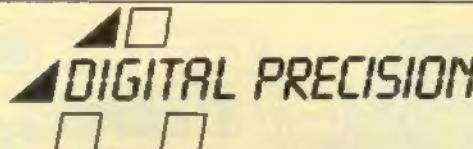
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23. Pinball	35. Asteroid War	47. Asteroids	61. High Five	75. Asteroid War
24. Pinball	36. Asteroid War	48. Asteroids	62. High Five	76. Asteroid War
25. Pinball	37. Asteroid War	49. Asteroids	63. High Five	77. Asteroid War
26. Pinball	38. Asteroid War	50. Asteroids	64. High Five	78. Asteroid War
27. Pinball	39. Asteroid War	51. Asteroids	65. High Five	79. Asteroid War
28. Pinball	40. Asteroid War	52. Asteroids	66. High Five	80. Asteroid War
29. Pinball	41. Asteroid War	53. Asteroids	67. High Five	81. Asteroid War
30. Pinball	42. Asteroid War	54. Asteroids	68. High Five	82. Asteroid War
31. Pinball	43. Asteroid War	55. Asteroids	69. High Five	83. Asteroid War
32. Pinball	44. Asteroid War	56. Asteroids	70. High Five	84. Asteroid War
33. Pinball	45. Asteroid War	57. Asteroids	71. High Five	85. Asteroid War
34. Pinball	46. Asteroid War	58. Asteroids	72. High Five	86. Asteroid War
35. Pinball	47. Asteroid War	59. Asteroids	73. High Five	87. Asteroid War
36. Pinball	48. Asteroid War	60. Asteroids	74. High Five	88. Asteroid War
37. Pinball	49. Asteroid War	61. Asteroids	75. High Five	89. Asteroid War
38. Pinball	50. Asteroid War	62. Asteroids	76. High Five	90. Asteroid War
39. Pinball		63. Asteroids	77. High Five	
40. Pinball		64. Asteroids	78. High Five	
41. Pinball		65. Asteroids	79. High Five	
42. Pinball		66. Asteroids	80. High Five	
43. Pinball		67. Asteroids	81. High Five	
44. Pinball		68. Asteroids	82. High Five	
45. Pinball		69. Asteroids	83. High Five	
46. Pinball		70. Asteroids	84. High Five	
47. Pinball		71. Asteroids	85. High Five	
48. Pinball		72. Asteroids	86. High Five	
49. Pinball		73. Asteroids	87. High Five	
50. Pinball		74. Asteroids	88. High Five	

(Supplied on cassette, compatible with 8044 and 6128 when used with cassette player and suitable leads.)

ZX 81

Even a small computer gets more from Cassette 50! You can run 39 games on just the basic ZX 81, while 17 more will play with the addition of a £16 expansion pack. Where else could you match your radar instruments and judge your final approach in games like RADAR LANDING - a realistic flight simulator, or enjoy the thrills of PSONIC ATTACK, Logical, tactical, maze, cascade - all kinds of games on just one tape!

BBC A/B

An advanced computer like the BBC demands a sophisticated games cassette. That's why Cassette 50 gives you full use of screen modes with high resolution colour graphics, user defined graphics, excellent sound and music, joystick compatibility and many high speed games. HIGH RISE gives you the chance to beat a realistic roulette wheel, with all the extras, and you'll need the fastest reactions of all to beat EVASIVE ACTION as you trail across the screen in a frantic search for oxygen. With multi-levels and superb graphics this game is totally addictive.

ATARI

Munch Munch... it's the MAZE EATER! Can you eat the ghosts before they eat you? Or would you rather chance it on the MOTORWAY? Your Cassette 50 is compatible with the 400/800 and 600XL/800XL series ATARI computers. Advanced features include high resolution graphics, sound, music and mixed media screens. Many games are joystick compatible.

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PCW 9/1/86

COMMODORE 64

Only you can save Europe from destruction! It's ROCKET LAUNCH, the thrilling war game that reproduces a European map. More ambitious? Try rescuing your crew under an ultrafast GALACTIC ATTACK and escaping back in your spaceship! Just two of the great games on your Cassette 50, featuring high resolution and user defined graphics, superb sound and music.

1. Maze Eater	12. Boppler	26. Overtake	38. Rock Man
2. Galactic Attack	13. Pinball	27. Ending Target	39. Dynamite
3. House Boat	14. Pinball	28. Space Ship	40. Endless Games
4. Run Your Arms	15. Space Attack	29. Space Ship	41. Drak's Last
5. Royal Rescue	16. Hangman	30. Space Ship	42. Space Crash
6. Space Invader	17. Jet Set	31. Jet Set	43. Jet Set
7. Whirls	18. Space Ship	32. Jet Set	44. Jet Set
8. Asteroids	19. Space Ship	33. Jet Set	45. Jet Set
9. Pinball	20. Space Ship	34. Jet Set	46. Jet Set
10. Pinball	21. Space Ship	35. Jet Set	47. Jet Set
11. Pinball	22. Space Ship	36. Jet Set	48. Jet Set
12. Pinball	23. Space Ship	37. Jet Set	49. Jet Set
13. Pinball	24. Space Ship	38. Jet Set	50. Jet Set
14. Pinball	25. Space Ship	39. Jet Set	
15. Pinball	26. Space Ship	40. Jet Set	
16. Pinball	27. Space Ship	41. Jet Set	
17. Pinball	28. Space Ship	42. Jet Set	
18. Pinball	29. Space Ship	43. Jet Set	
19. Pinball	30. Space Ship	44. Jet Set	
20. Pinball	31. Space Ship	45. Jet Set	
21. Pinball	32. Space Ship	46. Jet Set	
22. Pinball	33. Space Ship	47. Jet Set	
23. Pinball	34. Space Ship	48. Jet Set	
24. Pinball	35. Space Ship	49. Jet Set	
25. Pinball	36. Space Ship	50. Jet Set	
26. Pinball	37. Space Ship		
27. Pinball	38. Space Ship		
28. Pinball	39. Space Ship		
29. Pinball	40. Space Ship		
30. Pinball	41. Space Ship		
31. Pinball	42. Space Ship		
32. Pinball	43. Space Ship		
33. Pinball	44. Space Ship		
34. Pinball	45. Space Ship		
35. Pinball	46. Space Ship		
36. Pinball	47. Space Ship		
37. Pinball	48. Space Ship		
38. Pinball	49. Space Ship		
39. Pinball	50. Space Ship		
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48. Pinball			
49. Pinball			
50. Pinball			

ELECTRON

Can your FORCE FIELD protect the city from Alien Attack - or maybe you have the skill to BYRAMIS the dam and flood sprawling headquarters? Fifty different games with high speed, high resolution colour graphics, user defined graphics and instant sound effects. Not to mention full use of screen modes. Fifty fast paced, fascinating games.

ORIC ATMOS

Have a go at GALACTIC ATTACK - you'll need fast reactions to beat the invaders in this all time favourite - or if you prefer you can travel through space at warp factor 9 in SPACI MISSION, a realistic 3-D version of space warfare as seen from the cockpit of a spaceship. Everyone has a favourite game on Cassette 50. With fifty classic and original games featuring user defined graphics, sound effects and increasing levels of play.

VIC 20

Will it be BALLOON DODGERS, or the prize-winning DUSTMAN DAN? Play these and 40 other fabulous games - including many automatic double leaders - on your unexpanded 1.5K VIC 20. And with an 8K* or 16K** expansion cartridge you can choose from 8 additional games like STANTREK or SKULL CASTLE. Special effects, user defined graphics, superb sound and music.

ORIC 1

Cassette 50 includes PLASMA BOLTS, a superb high speed version of the classic arcade Centipede game. Watch out! It's really tough!

DRAGON 32

If you like the light cycles of TRON, you'll love JETMOBILE - a thrilling 2-player game featuring high speed graphics.

APPLE

Cassette 50 gives you 50 great games to choose from including a classic STARTREK and BLAZING INFERNO.

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Letters

Where are they?

As an Amstrad user, I am interested to see all the Mastertronic tapes in your charts for £1.99 each.

But can you tell me where these can be purchased? None of our local shops stock them and they are not mentioned in the lists of any of your Mail Order services.

Can you give me the name of a dealer, or the address of Mastertronic so that I can write to them direct (they never seem to advertise).

Peter Smith
19 Westover Rd
Bournemouth

Mastertronic's address is 8-10 Paul Street, London EC2. Its games can usually be found in places such as newsagents, garages, video shops, supermarkets, and motorway service stations, if you have had no luck in the computer stores.

An evil plot

I've just read *Ziggurat* (Vol 4 No. 51) and I can't let Rod Dawson's fatuous drivel go unchallenged. It really is time that the myth of jargon being designed to keep out the uninitiated was laid to rest.

A few years ago, there was no such thing as computing. As it developed, new objects, concepts and activities were brought into existence, and new words had to be invented to describe them. You might as well argue that the words tram, internal combustion engine and bus stop were jargon invented to conceal the concept of mass travel from the uninitiated.

It isn't jargon to say Rom, Ram, ULA and ASCII - those are their names! Rom is computer memory which cannot (normally) be altered, but which retains its data without power. Ram is memory which can be altered, but forgets everything when switched off. A ULA is a computer component which reduces development time and costs by being as general-purpose as possible: its final functions are determined only at the last stage of manufacture. Computers can only work with numbers internally, so we use certain numbers to represent letters and the

standard conversion from one to the other is called ASCII. Four pieces of 'jargon', four simple explanations.

As for not knowing the values of mega- or giga-, the metric system is the most widespread counting and measuring system we have on this planet: if anyone doesn't know it then something is seriously wrong. Incidentally, our previous system of measurement used such non-jargon as rods, perches, miles, chains, yards and furlongs. I assume Mr Dawson can sort these into size order without looking it up.

Mr Dawson's real argument seems to be the depressingly prevalent modern one that, if something involves any effort at all, then don't bother to work at it.

You're right, Mr Dawson: we must "recognise the dynamism of the language, and not expect it to fossilise". Isn't it self-contradictory to tell people not to learn the new words, and "speak English"? Whose English - Dickens', Chaucer's, Shakespeare's or Boadicea's? Exactly when did adding words to the language become an evil plot to baffle the people?

Peter Green
London E4

Roller price

I read with interest a letter written by Mr David Cummings published in *Popular Computing Weekly* dated 19-25 December 1985, concerning Ibico Printer Ink Rollers.

I apologize for any confusion concerning the price of the replacement ink roller. I



"But officer... I only drank a thousand pounds worth of champagne!"

From Monday, January 13, *Popular Computing Weekly* will not accept any more requests for replacement Micro Magic cards. However, you may still claim prizes for cassette labels, or Amstrad CPC 6128, on your winning cards.

would like to now clearly state that the retail price for this item is £4.95, and is available only from Saga Systems.

As a point of interest, it is not necessary to obtain replacement rollers as they can easily be refilled. To do this remove the ink roller from the printer and submerge in a cup with normal stamp pad ink and a drop of washing up liquid to break the surface tension. Leave overnight, remove from cup and wipe the plastic dry.

D C White
Saga Systems
2 Eve Road
Woking
Surrey

Restrictive

I am amazed by the high rating given to *Incentives' Adventure Creator* by Tony Bridges (19 December). I had the misfortune to buy one, and found it was useless for anything except the simplest games. There are just too many restrictions on the type of game you can produce. It is no good having something easy to use if it is not flexible. Plasticine is easy to use, but you wouldn't use it to build the Forth bridge! I think the review was misleading and condescending. We can handle a diet of more than just baby-food, you know!

Fortunately I have access to a copy of *Genesis* from CRL/Camel, which is infinitely more useful. Unlike *Adventure Creator* you do not need to do all that pre-planning on paper as it is truly interactive. I'm afraid *Incentive's* program will not be out of its box very much.

Kevin Marks
5 Rampart Rd
Glasgow

Tony Bridge replies: To write an adventure, I want a simple, easy-to-understand utility, and *Incentive's* fits

the bill perfectly. There is obviously a need to have a closer look at the way in which both programs work and which would be more suitable for the job: I intend to devote a future week's corner to that look.

There's no denying that *Genesis* is very good value, particularly when one compares the prices of the two packages, but 'simple' computer programs are not necessarily 'inflexible'; on the contrary, I believe that *GAC* is more flexible than *Genesis* and there are no restrictions that I have found so far.

Spectrum defence

Taking your magazine for the first time this week, I was very pleased to read R J Peters' letter in defence of the Spectrum. I too like the single keyword entry.

February of this year was the first time I had ever touched a computer, and since then I have become very attached to my Spectrum Plus. Although tempted by the new Amstrad package, I remain faithful to the Spectrum and look forward to the 128K version.

I wonder if any of your readers have found a way to modify *Tasword* to produce 80 characters per line?

The only problem I have found with the Spectrum is that I cannot LIST programs on the Brother 1009 because of Spectrum's use of CHR\$ (128) to (255) for graphics and commands.

Programs using LPRINT require some modification for the Brother, but this is not too much trouble and the presentation is well worth the effort.

A B Wright
Thatcham
Newbury

Apologies

In our recent survey of bulletin boards (*Popular Computing Weekly*, December 12) we printed an incorrect phone number for the SWAFAX board. The correct number is 0622 850440. We apologise to everyone concerned. We have also been asked to point out that SWAFAX operates two other boards: on 0622 858304, and on 0440 820002.

Amstrad Expansion

Hardware Vortex Expansion Board
Micro Amstrad 464 Price 64K - £99.98 (\$12K - £159)
Supplier Screen Micro, 6 Main Avenue, Moor Park, Northwood, Middlesex.

If you wish your Amstrad 464 could run 6128 software or true CP/M software but the Christmas over-draft means you can't afford a new machine, then perhaps the Ram expansion from Vortex is for you. They are selling at a rate of 2,000 a month in West Germany, so they must be worth considering.

For £100 you can have a 64K Ram expansion system which will emulate a 6128, plus the software to re-configure your Amstrad CP/M to give you 62K of program area with an optional 32K printer buffer. This means you can run any standard CP/M 2.2 package on your expanded 464.

Any extra memory (a 512K board costs £189) can be configured as a Ram-disc, which on a fully expanded system is 444K formatted.

Also included is a good machine code monitor/assembler/disassembler in Rom, which can be called from Basic even in the middle of running a program and will return to the same point you called it from.

If you program in Basic the system includes a small operating system of RSX's - called by entering `bae-BOS`. Until you do, your machine is unchanged other than losing a few bytes for the RSX to boot the Bank Operating System. When called you have the following options for your extra memory:

- To store screens and recall them at up to three per second.
- To store programs and data (up to 288K and 256K respectively with a full 512K expansion).
- To set up a 32K printer spooler which operates whenever you `List` to the printer.

There are also commands which improve graphics control from Basic and others like `bae-GOSUB, < bank number>, < variable>` and `bae-COMMON, < list of variables>` which allow a more structured programming style than otherwise possible in standard Amstrad Basic.

So what are the disadvantages? First, it does not run CP/M+. The manufacturer considers there is plenty of CP/M 2.2 software and the demand for CP/M+ has yet to be shown, although they would do the necessary if demand rises. Secondly, you have to open up your computer to install the board, which would void the 12 month guarantee, but as a large number of 464's are over 12 months old this is not such a drawback.

Although DK'Tronics' rival memory expansion is claimed to run CP/M+ you cannot buy CP/M+ for it, and it slots on the back of the computer. Personally, I

prefer not to have my computer festooned like a Christmas tree with add-ons. Moreover, the DK'Tronics expansion cannot be used under CP/M 2.2 and does not give the sophistication of the Vortex extra Basic commands. The Vortex board can be easily expanded from 64K through 128K, 256K 320K up to 512K and you can get the extra memory chips yourself and plug them in (there's even a Vortex program to check if your Ram is OK).

With the Vortex board you do get a full 62K CP/M system with a 32K printer buffer and the Ramdisc option. If you want to use full size CP/M programs, like `Wordstar`, then this will be perfect. The same board will allow you to connect to

either 3.5 or 5.25 inch disc drives - even a hard disc - and these will run happily side by side with the Amstrad disc drive. If you have not yet bought a disc drive you can get a twin 5.25 drive (1.5 megabyte formatted) CP/M 2.2 system including this board for £399, with VDOS on Rom which is Amstrad compatible and an Amstrad compatible graphics package.

The Vortex expansion comes with instructions on how to install both it and the new CP/M configuration. There is also a brief guide to the software and the machine-code monitor, all contained in a slim booklet.

You can tell from the style and humour that it has been translated from German

(All of these are RSXs so must be typed with a bar before them)

Expanded Basic Command Set	Effect
BANK, <integer>	Changes active bank.
BASIC	Returns to Amstrad, removes BOS
CALL, <integer>, <address> [.parameters]	Calls machine code routine in one bank
COMMON [[, <string variable address>], <list of integers>]	Declares variables by first letter that will be common to given banks
DEV, <integer>	Determines channel for output of LIST
EMULATE	Configures Ram to emulate a 6128
FAST	Speeds up printing to screen in Mode 2
FRAME	Delays program until next frame flyback
GCHAR,x,y, <integer variable address>	Returns ASCII value of character at x,y,
GOSUB, <integer>, <line no>	As for Amstrad except may be any bank, and line number may be a variable
GOTO[, <integer>], <line no>	As for GOSUB
GPAPER, <integer>	Changes graphics background colour
GPEN, <integer>	Changes graphics foreground colour
ID	Display status of extra memory allocation
LIST[<list of integers>]	Lists programs in all or selected banks
LOAD, <string variable address>	Loads a program into the bank(s) it was saved from
MASK, <value>	Sets mask for graphics
MON	Calls monitor/assembler/disassembler (available under BOS or just Amstrad)
NEW[<list of integers>]	As for Amstrad except you can select banks
PEEK, <integer>, <addr>, <str var addr>	As for Amstrad but you choose bank to Peek
POKE, <integer>, <addr>, <value>	As for Amstrad but you choose bank to Poke
RAMCLOSE	Closes the relative data file if open
RAMPFIELD, <list of integers>	Sets field lengths for each record in the relative data file
RAMOPEN, <integer>	Opens relative data file and sets record length to be used
RAMREAD, <integer>, <list of var addr>	Reads into selected variables the record given by the integer
RAMWRITE	As for RAMREAD but writes to the record
RECORDS	Returns in system variable REC the number of records available in the data file
SAVE, <str var addr> [, <list of int>]	Saves programs in all or selected banks
SCREEN.IN, <integer>	Loads a 16K screen from video Ram
SCREEN.OUT, <integer>	Saves screen to video Ram
SCREENS	Returns in SCR the number of screens that can be held in video Ram
SLOW	Reverse the effect of Fast
SPOOL.ON	Allocates 32K of Ram to a printer spooler
SPOOL.OFF	Freees 32K of Ram if spooler allocated
UNMASK	TURNS off graphics mask
VIDEO.ON	Formats extra memory to hold 16K screens
VIDEO.OFF	Reformats memory as when BOS entered



but it is clearly written and I had the board installed within an hour.

You have to remove the Z80 and Amstrad Rom chips from their slots, insert them in the expansion board and then connect it. This calls for some care - put the cat out and shut the door before starting - but no great skill. I was doubtful at first of carrying out this sort of surgery on my own machine but it was really very simple.

Without doubt this memory expansion is good value if you already have a 464 and you find you need full-sized CP/M. Even if you do not own an Amstrad it's worth thinking about. A 464 has a built-in cassette and runs all the 464 software.

With the cheapest Vortex expansion you would be paying the same as for a comparable 6128 system and yet have a full-sized CP/M 2.2 and 32K printer spooler.

The product is being distributed by Screen who will be demonstrating this expansion and a similar board for the 6128 at the Amstrad Computer Show ■ London's Novotel on January 11/12. The German development team will be represented to answer questions about it and the exciting MSDOS board expansion for the Amstrad 464 still under development. Watch this space.

John Mawhood

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**ROCK'N
WRESTLE**



Code Words

Name: Bo Jangeborg Author of Fairlight

I started learning Basic on a Swedish computer called the ABC - it was a 280 based thing with 8K, that was in about 1978. That led on to the Spectrum and as I began to realise how slow Spectrum Basic was I started to learn machine code.

Most of my knowledge of machine code came from the Spectrum manual and a book called *Spectrum Machine Code for Absolute Beginners*, neither of which was very good. Later on I got hold of a small reference manual put out by Zilog which had lists of commands with the time they take and how the registers are affected - that was more useful.

Most of my coding experience grew out of necessity. I think what I need to do and then find a way. My program, *The Artist*, began as a drawing program in Basic and gradually was turned into machine code to get the speed.

My advice to any would-be machine code programmers is to begin with one very simple objective, even something like putting a dot on the screen. If you

see results quickly it encourages you to try something a little more complicated next time. I wouldn't necessarily get the Zaks reference manual - it's very academic and would probably put most people off.

When coding I mostly use my own utilities like *The Artist* but I also have Hisoft's Devpac which I find very good.

The only programmer I can think of that I admire is Mike Singleton. With *Lords of Midnight* he created so many elements that fitted together in a perfect whole and each one was original. I also admire the Ultimate programming team and I was amazed when I first saw *Knight Lore*.

I think my own programming achievement was to create a really fast fill routine for graphics over a year ago. It has been equalled since but at the time it was the fastest. If I had the perfect hardware I'd like to create a 3D high res world with full perspective - it'd be like an intelligent 'world' inside the computer.

“ ”

Name: Bo Jangeborg

Age: 23

Favourite programs:

Lords of Midnight for the way it mixes excellent graphics with strategic elements (I like wargames), *Fall of Rome* - it was an old Basic game but was fun to play - and *Knight Lore*.

Favourite machines:

Hard to say; probably the Atari ST - although the Amiga is better, I'm not sure how well it's going to do. The Amstrad is a very good all round machine but the Spectrum is very much cheaper.

Softography:

The Artist, *Fairlight* - I'm also working on an upgrade for *The Artist* and may bring out my own graphics language called *Grax* at some point.

Hobbies:

I play a lot of wargames and role playing games; at home in Sweden I have hundreds of them. I also run a computer company and shop in Gothenburg with some friends. We sell computers and are doing some business programs for the Atari.

I also read a lot of Science Fiction particularly Steven Donaldson, Asimov and Ursula Le Guin.

Special Offer

The Christmas season may be over but here at Popular Computing Weekly we're still feeling generous and we've got a bagful of free gifts for our loyal readers.

First of all, we have hundreds of copies of eight Firebird games running on the best-selling machines. Spectrum owners can choose between *Sub-Sunk* and *Don't Panic*; Commodore 64 owners can select *GoGo the Ghost* or *The Helm*; on the Amstrad there's *The Wild Bunch*

or *Short's Fuse*; and *Bird Strike* and *The Hacker* running on the BBC B.

If you prefer, you can choose Tony Kendall's *Arcade Champion's Guide* - our arcade ace's handbook to playing some of the best games on a host of machines.

Apart from hints and tips on strategy and features, there are several complete game maps.

To claim your free gift, simply collect five coupons from this and future issues

of *Popular Computing Weekly* and attach them to the card on the front of the magazine.

Please note that if demand for the Firebird games exceeds supply we will substitute either the alternative game for your machine, or a copy of the *Arcade Champion's Guide*.

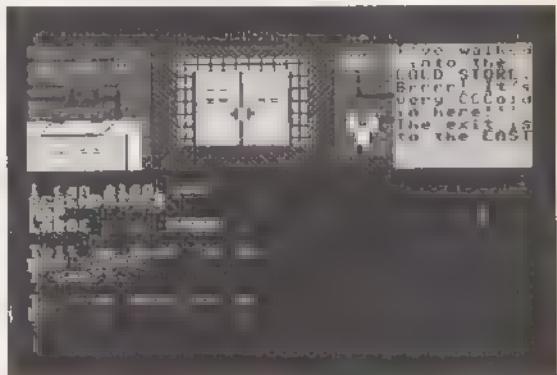
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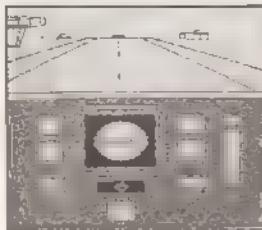
Take off

Program QL Flight Simulator
Micro QL Price £19.95 Supplier Microdeal, 41 Truro Road, St Austell, Cornwall.

Up up and away with your QL is the promise from Microdeal. One of the essential programs on a home micro is the flight simulator and there have been the good and the appalling.

Microdeal's falls somewhere in between - the manual spends much of its time apologising for the graphics (it doesn't need to, they're fine) and asking the reader what he/she expects from a mere £200 computer. But the program doesn't warrant such excuses, it can stand on its own three wheels.

The wire graphics I mentioned are good enough to



lend quite a realistic air to the view from the cockpit window of your single-engined machine - I particularly liked the floating compass points through which you can fly! On the dashboard your instruments are adequate: there are no navigational aids apart from a heading indicator, but you also have an altimeter, rev counter, gear up/down indicator and artificial horizon, together with rudder/aileron/elevator indicators.

Your flight takes place over eight "worlds", each of which

has its own runway and potential hazards in the shape of mountains, radar dishes, bridges and so on; and the weather in each world may be changed to the user's preference. Flying about the air space is as realistic as the taxiing sequence, during which you can refuel at the dump alongside each runway.

Sound is used well, with a lovely start-up burble, but fun isn't really what the program is about. Although there is a bridge and power-line to fly under, this simulator is really for the serious student of flying. While the manual and program are a touch stuffy, there is enough for the merely interested home user - and at a reasonable price - to make this the flight simulator for the QL.

Tony Bridge



are attempting to escape from 'The Pit'.

This pit turns out to be an octagonal black shape at the centre of the screen and the objects which fly out include galleons, abominable snowmen, hover mowers, mutant llamas (sounds familiar!) and other horrors. By moving your ship either clockwise or anticlockwise you can cut off their escape but you mustn't touch any object once it has escaped. Even

despite its quirky humour-like extra points for shooting a television tuned to Channel 4 because it's so rare - I found the game quickly lost my attention. The graphics are effective but rather simple and the game itself is actually too easy.

Lionel Carter



Marley's ghost

Program Exodus Micro Commodore 64 Price £2.50 Supplier Firebird Software, Wellington House, Upper St Martin's Lane, London WC2H 9DL

This pocket-money priced game has you trying to destroy numerous strange objects that

Fast lane

Program Scalextric Micro Commodore 64 Price £9.95 Supplier Leisure Genius, 3 Montagu Row, London W1U 1AB.

I was always really proud of my Scalextric set, I even had a record of racing car noises to go with it. The thing about it wasn't just the racing, but the peripherals that went with it, the grandstands, pit crews, TV cameras and bridges to name but a few.

So how does the computer version compare? The only real comparison to the original is in the track construction. You can design any shape of circuit complete with

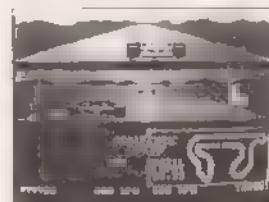
chicanes, cross-overs and banked curves, subject only to the space available in the screen section. Once designed and saved on to tape you then proceed to the race. From here on in the similarity ends and we are looking at a *Pit Stop II* clone, but with only two cars.

The screen is the usual design split and the position of each car on the track is shown on individual maps.

There are a few disappointments. A banked curve is not graphically shown while racing (you only know it by the lessening of centrifugal force), nor are there any cross-over sections which really makes using them in the design a waste of time.

There are 17 Formula 1 circuits already constructed and are available using the pro-

gram prompt along with lap numbers from one to 99. During the race the track whizzes along quite smoothly and the



cars are graphically pretty, but where are the slots?

Given the choice, I'll buy *Pit Stop II* any day as apart from building the tracks it is really a racing game and not a Scalextric simulation.

Andy Moss



On form

Program Back to School Micro Spectrum Price £8.95 Supplier Microsphere Computer Services, 72 Roseberry Road, London N10 2LA

School Report - Pupil: Eric

Form Master: Eric's behaviour has not improved. At the end of last year we caught him trying to steal his report from the headmaster's safe. Obviously he succeeded because he began this term trying to replace it. We hoped that the redesigned school would confuse him. However, Eric was not averse to creeping out to the neighbouring girls' school.

Biology: There has been the disappearance of a frog from the biology lab, plus the unexpected appearance of several mice elsewhere. When questioned, Eric said that he was trying to redress the balance of nature.

Chemistry: Eric blamed me for the smell outside the headmaster's study when it was caused by his stink bombs. Apparently he used them to get the head to open the window, so he (Eric) could fire his catapult, dislodge a conker and knock out the caretaker!

PE: A fine year for Eric. He learnt to ride a bike and then to leap on the saddle and perform stunts. Unfortunately, this was only in order to put a frog in a cup in the girls' school kitchen.

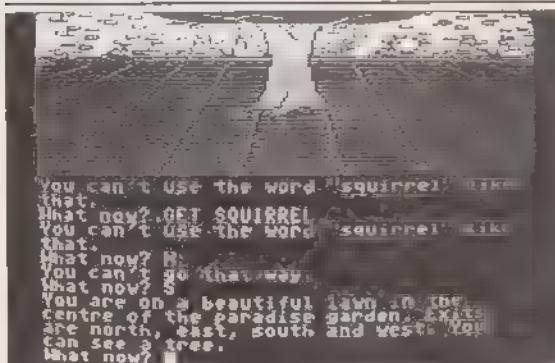
Geography: If anything matches Eric's ignorance of his own school, I know that the place, with its tribes of swots, bullies and tearaways, is confusing at first but I really suspect him of dodging lessons.

History: I caught Eric looking in a desk. He claimed he was searching for his roots, but had only found a water pistol.

Headmaster's Report: What can I say? He's back and making the lives of my colleagues even worse. However, there's much more for him to do and life would be awfully quiet without him. Welcome back, you little monster... here's 5,000 lines.

John Minson





Part three

Program *The Worm in Paradise* Micro CBM64/Spectrum 48K/Amstrad/BBC/Atari/MSX
Price £9.95 **Supplier** Level 9, 229 Hughenden Rd, High Wycombe, Bucks.

Level 9's latest release completes the science fiction trilogy which started with *Snowball*. *The Worm in Paradise* is also their first adventure to incorporate a new adventure writing system. Taking over a year to perfect, the new system has a 1000 word vocabulary and the most advanced parser ever seen in a cassette based

game.

Multi-tasking is also a new feature which will enable you to input commands while the graphics are actually drawn; in other words, no more twiddling your thumbs while waiting for the pictures to appear.

The game contains over 200 instantly drawn graphics; unfortunately, or fortunately, depending on taste, because of memory limitations the BBC is text only. From a personal point of view, the graphics added nothing to the overall playability of the game.

The Worm in Paradise understands a range of commands such as, "Get the Bench and Go East then Drop Bench". Also, "Examine all but the Tree, Gun and Worm

then Go Down", far more advanced than the usual verb-noun input.

So what about the Adventure? Well, it takes place about a 100 years after the time of *Snowball* and *Eden*. Set in the futuristic world of Enoch, the planet is run by a right-wing political organisation. Your aim is to work your way into the 'party' by performing various actions. Hopefully by completing the various tasks in their correct order, you will become a party member, from there it's a uphill struggle all the way to the Seat of Power.

Pete Austin's fertile imagination has really been working overtime with some of the problems you are faced with. I never realised finding my way home was so difficult, until I encountered the genuinely frustrating Enoch Transpori system.

I don't think a novice adventurer will get very far in this game. Even the more experienced player, who has a certain amount of knowledge about Level 9 games, will find it quite taxing but definitely rewarding. Congratulations, Level 9 on another imaginative hit.

Roger Garrett



the most needed functions, such as cursor control, are most easily available.

Screen options for *Last Word* are very good, allowing for up to 80 columns and justifiable line lengths to a total of 132 characters, any words exceeding the line length appear on a line continuation below. This feature is also useful if you don't have an RGB interface, because at 80 columns the characters are very small and unfortunately, though you can change border and header colour, the only options for text are black on white and vice versa.

Myrmidon has not skimped on features such as word count, tabs, etc and there's a novel alarm that screeches out every 30 minutes (though it can be reset) to remind you to save your file. Efforts have also been made to include mail merge though this means accessing Basic and setting up strings before returning to the program - not

the most elegant solution. The 30 pages of instructions are written (seven files) with the package, but are not immediately clear, and even with hands on experience will take some getting used to. Familiarity will not breed contempt but at the start you'll find yourself stuck every so often.

Details of printer control codes are quite good but *Last Word*'s main failing comes in being designed for use with Microdrives.

If you were starting from scratch I don't think I'd recommend this - it's certainly not the *Last Word* in processors. However if you're already committed to the Spectrum and want a traditional package, which can handle files from other systems, albeit with a little work, this is worth a look.

John Minson



Logic rules!

Software LPA Micro-Prolog Micro Commodore 64, (also BBC, Apple II and others)
Price £79.95 disc only Supplier Logic Programming Associates Ltd, Studio 4, The Royal Victoria Patriotic Building, London SW18 3SX.

Prolog (PROgramming in LOGic) is getting itself into the news at the moment because it is one of those languages designed to make computers work in a way which is more like a brain than a calculator.

Traditional computer languages, such as Basic or Fortran, are fine for solving technical problems but become very difficult to work with in many everyday situations.

Prolog is aimed at providing a computer language which more closely reflects the way that our brains handle logical problems. When presented with an everyday problem our brain seems to rely on our past experience of similar problems to give a first attempt at solving the new problem.

Past experiences can be expressed as a series of rules; red-hot coals give you pains in the fingers when touched, £10 notes are quite rare, and so on.

Micro-Prolog is, as the name so aptly implies, a version of Prolog designed for use on microcomputers. Micro-Prolog is a non-compiling version of the language, like Basic, and comes with a number of extensions to make the language easier for beginners to understand. Be warned though, Prolog is not the sort of thing which can be learned overnight. Logic Programming Associates has taken the unusual step of not only providing a full 190-page reference manual but also giving you a 100-page book as well, as a general introduction to Prolog.

Micro-Prolog can give you a working insight into one of the most interesting languages around although you must accept that speed and storage capacity are limited.

John R Cochrane



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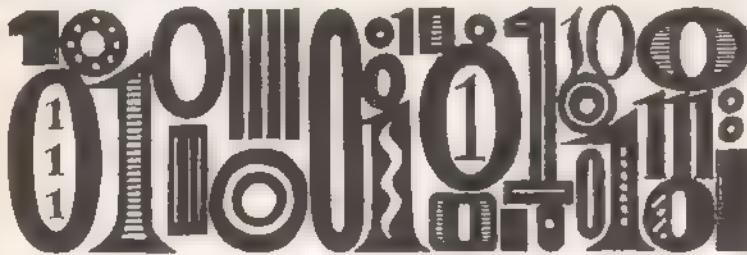
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ERROR TRAP

by Nigel Mossman

As many Interface One owners will know, it is possible to define new Basic commands for the Spectrum.

The machine code given below defines a new command which will take the form of Step Line n. Step and Line can be found on the D and 3 keys respectively. This new command will carry out the following operation:

When the Step Line command is found the program stores the value n. In this case n should equal a valid Basic line number. If at a latter stage an error occurs or the Break key is pressed the program will not stop, but will jump to the line specified by n. Errors generated by Interface One operations cannot be trapped. This is because of the way in which the interface generates and prints errors.

As it is likely that users may already have machine code operations attached to Basic programs I have designed the Basic Loader to place the Trap Code at a point specified in Ram. As the Spectrum shifts chunks of memory around during its various operations, it is vital that machine code is placed above Ram Top. The loader uses the clear command to

set Ram Top one address below that specified. Any existing variables created by the user prior to the loader being run will, therefore, be destroyed.

As with all Extended Basic, the system variable Vector needs to be poked to the starting address of the Extended Basic. The Basic Loader will also take care of this. If you do not have any other machine code to work around, you can set the program to run at 88293. This will have the effect of preserving the UDG area.

The actual machine code comes in two main sections. The first part is the Extended Basic. This will in the first instance check the syntax of the line/command. The routine entitled Stand is a break of point hidden in Shadow Rom. If the computer is running a program then the program resumes at this point. If the syntax is being checked then no return is made. The computer will go on to check the next line or statement for syntax. Those who have studied the Spectrum in some detail will know that the bottom of the machine stack holds an address in Rom. This address is in fact the routine for the handling of errors. The action part of the Extended Basic (the part after

the Call Stand) simply replaces the Rom address with that of the trap routine.

If at a latter stage there is some error or interruption of the Basic, the computer will enter the trap routine. This will cause the computer to resume running the program at the line specified by Step Line. In the process the machine stack is rebuilt.

As all Spectrum programmers know, each error report is accompanied by a number, or letter. These range from 0 (the OK report) to R for tape load error. The letter report codes are sorted as values from 10 for A (Invalid Argument) to 28 for report code R. However, for some odd reason, error codes stored at 23610 are always one less than their actual value, so report code 0 is in fact stored as 235 and report code R is stored as 28 and 9 is stored as 8 and so on.

If you create a peeling routine, it is possible to determine the type of error that has occurred. This will be useful if you need to determine the difference between a tape load error and the Break key being pressed. This means that you get your Basic programs to take a particular course of action if a certain error takes place (see sample program).

Basic Loader

```

10 LET "location address":a
20 IF a>27000 OR a<65400 THEN GO TO 10
30 GO SUB 99: POKE 23735,c: POKE 23736,b: CLLEAR a-1: LET a=PEEK 23735+PEEK 237
36*256
40 FOR d=a TO a+71: READ b: POKE d,b: NEXT d: LET a=a+62: GO SUB 99: LET a=a-6
2: POKE a+32,c: POKE a+33,d: POKE a+44,c: POKE a+45,b
45 LET a=a-39: GO SUB 99: LET a=a-39: POKE a+63,c: POKE a+64,b: STOP
99 LET b=INT (a/256): LET c=(a-b*256): RETURN
100 DATA 215,24,0,254,205,194,248,1,215,32,0,254,202,32,22,2,-30,0,215,104,28,
205,183,5,215,153,30,237,67,176,92,205,75,255,195,193,5,201,0,237,123,61,92,205,
75,255,237,75,176,92,237,67,66,92,62,0,50,68,92,195,125,27,1,F,-255,42,61,92,113,
35,112,201

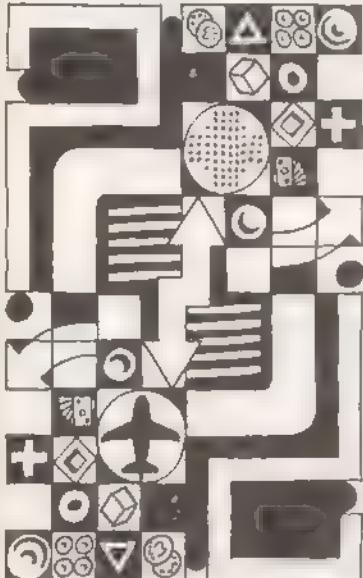
```

Sample Program

```

10000 LET X=1000:STEP LINE 9000:PRINT XX
1010 RETURN
1020 BORDER 29
1030 CAT 2
9000 LET error=PEEK 23610: LET x=x+10
9010 IF error=1 THEN PRINT "I AM SORRY BUT I CAN'T FIND XX"
9020 IF ERROR=6 THEN PRINT "NO SUBROUTINE"
9030 IF ERROR=19 THEN PRINT "YOU CAN'T HAVE A BORDER COLOUR 89"
9040 GO TO X

```



AIRFOX

by Alan Brack

In this game for the unexpanded Vic-20, enemy helicopters attack - and you must destroy them before they destroy you!

You have three helicopters at your disposal - the enemy, as many as you can shoot down . . . but be careful, as your guns will self-destruct if you fire more than two bursts at a time.

Use keys as follows, Z-up, X-down, M-fire, or joystick.

The program loads in two parts, the

first part holds the introduction page and instructions, the second part, the main code.

Program Notes

Line No	
20-38	Sets UDG's
40-59	Sets up main screen
80-98	Main program loop
300-358	Fire routines
400-618	Blow-up routines
700-750	End routine

```

5 REM----- ALAN BRACK
6 REM----- BY
7 PRINT "(CLRJ) POKE 3
8 6879,153
9 PRINT "REDJ KITE
10 FAIRFOK; KITES" PRI
11 HT
12 PRINT "AN ENEMY HE
13 LICOPTER IS ATTACKING
14 . AND YOU JUST ZA
15 P IT BEFORE IT ZAPS
16 YOU."
17
18 PRINT "YOUR GUNS W
19 ILL SELF DESTRUCT
20 IF YOU FIRE MORE TH
21 AN TWO BURSTS AT A
22 TIME."
23
24 PRINT "WATCH YOU D
25 ON! CRASH INTO THE
26 SEA."
27
28 PRINT "YOU HAVE TH
29 REE LIVES." PRINT
30 PRINT "LRY'S/DNJK/EY
31 S=2UP *DNH D/FIRE
32 OR VOL JOYSTICK"
33 PRINT "PRINT LRY'S
34 UNJHKI SHIFT % RUN
35 STOP"
36 22 NEW

```

NOTE:
[CLR] PRESS SHIFT
[CLR HOME]
[RED] PRESS CTRL &

[RVS/ON] . PRESS CTRL & RVS ON
[HOME] . PRESS CLR H
[BLK] . PRESS CTRL & BLK
[] . THESE ARE FOR INFORMATION ONLY AND SHOULD NOT BE TYPED

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Willy At Kung Fu	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
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Elite	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Exterminating Fleet	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Starwars II	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Commandos	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Impostor/Mission	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Rambo	£7.95	£5.95	£5.95
Sold A Million	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Rob o' the World	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Turbo	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Wile Kung Fu	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Brachiosaurus	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
New Games	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Land of the Long	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Dragon Force	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Scouts & Spies	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Wings Games	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Burn Bright	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
2000 AD	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Wings Sports	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Warrior	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders II	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders III	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders IV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders V	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders VI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders VII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders VIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders IX	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders X	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XIV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XVI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XVII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XVIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XVIX	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XX	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXIV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXVI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXVII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXVIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXIX	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXX	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXXI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXXII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXXIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXXIV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXXV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXXVI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXXVII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXXVIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XXXIX	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XL	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XLI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XLII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XLIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XLIV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XLV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XLVI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XLVII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XLVIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders XLIX	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders L	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders LI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders LII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders LIII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders LIV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders LV	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders LX	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders LXI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
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Space Invaders LXVI	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders LXVII	£9.95	£7.20	£7.20
Space Invaders LXVIII	£9.95		

CLOCK

by Paul Leathley



When the program is run you will see a large clock, a mouse, a piece of cheese, a window for questions and answers and a fruit machine-type object with a lever: this is the right/wrong machine.

Next, you see in the window the question "What is the Time?". You will have noticed that the clock has acquired a pair of hands and using these as a guide you must answer the question. Numbers should be entered as figures rather than words: Quarter, Half, Past and To must be typed fully; O'Clock must be typed fully with an apostrophe (Shift 7) after the 'O'; and there must be a space between each word or number. After an answer is entered, the lever on the right/wrong machine is pulled.

If the answer is right the face at the end

of the lever smiles and mouse moves one pace towards the cheese, otherwise the exact opposite happens. When the cheese is reached, a score and assessment is given.

Program notes

- 80-130 Define characters.
- 170-200 Draw clock as 2 concentric circles.
- 220-230 Print numbers.
- 250-280 Print mouse and cheese.
- 290 Define Windows.
- 310-320 Draw right/wrong machine.
- 340-390 Select random time, draw hands.
- 410-480 Work out correct string for answer.
- 470-480 Ask time.
- 520-540 Activate machine.
- 560-620 Checks whether answer is correct.
- 640-680 Tune.
- 680-740 Prints score and assessment.
- 750-760 Error detected.

```

10 REM
20 REM
30 REM
40 REM
50 ON ERROR GOTO 750
60 CLS:LOCATE 1,12:PRINT "IF YOU'VE JUST LOADED, REMEMBER TO PRESS ",",,"STOP":FOR D=1 TO 1000:NEXT D
70 REM DEFINE CHARACTERS 293-286
80 SYMBOL AFTER 200
90 SYMBOL 203,126,255,153,255,255,129,255,126
100 SYMBOL 204,51,51,204,204,51,51,204,204
110 SYMBOL 205,128,64,240,216,252,192,128,192
120 SYMBOL 206,0,126,94,118,110,122,94,126
130 SYMBOL 207,98,145,128,93,63,63,63,96
140 MOVE 1:CLS:PRINT "QUARTER ",HALF",",, PAST",,,"O'CLOCK",,TO"
150 BORDER 0:PAPER 0:OPEN 1:INK 0,11:INK 2,26
160 REM DRAW 2 CONCENTRIC CIRCLES
170 DEG
180 FOR I=420 TO 40 STEP -2
190 PLOT 176,200,I
200 PLOT 150+COS(I),150+SIN(I):PLOT 176,200:PLOT 170+COS(I),170+SIN(I):NEXT I
210 REM PRINT NUMBERS ON CLOCK
220 RESTORE 230:FOR I=1 TO 15:READ X,Y,C:LOCATE X,Y:PRINT# C:NEXT I
230 DATA 16,6,49,19,9,50,20,13,51,19,17,52,18,20,53,12,22,54,7,21,55,4,17,56,3,13,57,4,9,49,5,9,48,7,6,49,8,6,49,11,6,49,12,4,50
240 MN=DIS-CREM NO. OF TRIES & DISTANCE FROM CHEESE
250 LOCATE 26,16:PRINT SPACE$(11);CHR$(206)
260 LOCATE 23,16:PRINT SPACE$(13):PEN 2:LOCATE 26+DIS,16:PRINT CHR$(207);CHR$(205):PEN 1
270 LOCATE 12,13:PRINT CHR$(133)
280 REM WINDOWS
290 WINDOW 41,23,39,4,13:PAPER 01,14:PEN 01,3:CLS 01
300 REM DRAW RIGHT/WRON MACHINE
310 LOCATE 28,22:PRINT CHR$(135);STRING$(7,CHR$(131));CHR$(139):LOCATE 28,23:PRINT CHR$(133);SPACE$(7);CHR$(138):LOCATE 28,24:PRINT
CHR$(141);STRING$(7,CHR$(140));CHR$(142)
320 PLOT 578,40,10:RAY 610,72:LOCATE 39,21:PRINT CHR$(123)
330 REM PICK A RANDOM TIME
340 RANDOMIZE TIME
350 HR=(INT(RND*12))+1
360 MN=INT(RND*12)*5
370 H=450-(HR*30)-(MN/2):PLOT 176,200:DRAW# 75+COS(H),75+SIN(H)
380 REM DRAW HANDS
390 M=450-(MN/5)*30:PLOT 176,200:DRAW# 100+COS(M),100+SIN(M)
400 REM COMPUTER WORKS OUT STRING FOR ANSWER
410 IF MN=0 THEN AS=STR$(HR)+" O'CLOCK":GOTO 470
420 IF MN>30 THEN BS=" TO":MN=60-MN:HR=HR+1 ELSE BS=" PAST"
430 IF HR=15 THEN HR=1
440 IF MN=15 THEN ZB=" QUARTER":ELSE IF MN=30 THEN ZB=" HALF":ELSE ZB=STR$(MN)

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```

450 IF Z=18+8P+STR1(MR):REM AS CONTAINS THE CORRECT ANSWER
460 REM ASKS THE TIME-TRY1 HOLDS YOUR ANSWER
470 CLS W1:PRINT $1,, "WHAT IS THE TIME? ",;
480 INPUT $1,TRY1:TRY1=" "UPPER(TRY1):IF LEN(TRY1)<6 THEN 480
490 IF INSTR(TRY1,"O'CLOCK")>1+INSTR(TRY1,"10")>INSTR(TRY1,"PAST")>INSTR(TRY1,"QUARTER")>INSTR(TRY1,"HALF") THEN 510
500 PRINT $1,, "TRY AGAIN":GOTO 460
510 REM PULL DOWN LEVER TO ACTIVATE RIGHT/WRONC MACHINE
520 PLOT 578,40,0:DRAW 610,72,0:LOCATE 39,21:PRINT " ";PLOT 578,40,1:DRAW 610,8:LOCATE 39,25:PRINT CHR$(203)
530 REM MACHINE IN ACTION
540 RESTORE &50:FOR I=1 TO 20:DOSUB 640:LOCATE 29,23:PRINT STRING$17,206:CALL 18019:LOCATE 29,23:PRINT STRING$17,CHR$(204):NEXT I
550 REM CHECK YOUR ANSWER AGAINST CORRECT ONE-AS1 HOLDS 'RIGHT' OR 'WRONG'
560 IF TRY1=&AS THEN RW1="RIGHT !":CH=224:DIS=015:I19+=1 ELSE RW1="WRONG !":CH=225:DIS=016-I19
570 LOCATE 29,23:PRINT RW1:LOCATE 39,25:PRINT CHR$CH
580 IF TRY1>&AS THEN PRINT $1,, "THE ANSWER WAS... ",I19,A9
590 FOR DELAY=1 TO 5000:NEXT DELAY
600 REM ERASE HANDS & MACHINE LEVER
610 PLOT 176,200,0:DRAWR 800+COS(I19),100+SIN(I19):PLOT 176,200:DRAWR 75+COS(I19),75+SIN(I19):PLOT 578,40,0:DRAW 610,8:LOCATE 39,25:PRINT " ";
620 N=N+1:IF DIS>=10 THEN 680 ELSE IF DIS<-4 THEN DIS=-3:GOTO 260 ELSE 260
630 REM HICKORY DICKORY DOCK-ND=NOTE,W1=DURATION
640 REAR NO,BU:FOUND 1,NO,BU,REAR
650 DATA 568,20,500,20,478,20,478,20,428,20,379,20,358,80,568,30,568,30,478,30,428,40,379,30,358,80,478,30,358,30,358,50,379,30,379,
660 DATA 428,30,428,30,478,30,536,30,548,30,638,30,716,130
670 REM MOUSE REACHES CHEESE
680 CLS:LOCATE 15,15:PRINT "WELL DONE !":LOCATE 6,10:PRINT "YOU GOT TO THE CHEESE IN";N;"GOES"
690 MESS=$1+(IN(251)*(INC201)+(INC15))+(W1=10):RESTORE 740:FBD 1=1 TO MESS:READ MESS1:NEXT I
700 LOCATE 10,15:PRINT "THAT ";MESS1
710 LOCATE 4,20:PRINT "DO YOU WANT TO START AGAIN (Y/N)?"
720 K$=UPPER((INKEY$)):IF K$="" THEN 740 ELSE IF K$>"N" THEN 720
730 END
740 DATA IS VERY GOOD,IS GOOD,IS AVERAGE,COULD BE A LOT BETTER,MEANS YOU NEED PRACTICE !
750 PRINT "Error no.:";CSB:Detected in Line";ERL
760 PRINT:PRINT "See APPENDIX VIII to see details of it.":END

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SOFT INSIGHT DISCOUNT SOFTWARE

DEPARTMENT	ART	GEN	ARTIST/NAME	ITEM	EXPLANATION/TEXT
ANY LEVEL 1 GAMES	1.00	T-6	AMERICAN BASEBALL	1.00	6.71
CINOCOPA	7.00	5.94	ANONYMOUS	1.00	1.40
COOL MAMA	1.00	2.00	ANONYMOUS	1.00	1.40
DOOM GAMES II	1.00	2.00	ANY LEVEL 1 GAMES	1.00	7.41
DUST CAFE	1.00	2.00	BOHOMIAN PARADE	0.00	1.20
EDUCATION	2.00	3.40	20 BRAVO PREV	1.00	7.48
EDIE AN IRISH FG	1.00	2.00	BRUCE FE	1.00	2.40
EVIL LIVES WORLD	1.00	2.00	MASQUERADE	1.00	1.40
SAVAGE LAND	1.00	2.00	MEAT TRADE	1.00	1.40
TOHAKUHAKI	1.00	2.00	MEAT AT THE MEAT	1.00	1.40
WHALE MUSIC BOX	1.00	2.00	NEVER ENDING STORY	1.00	7.40
7/11 AD	1.00	1.21	PAID	1.00	1.40
MONT BLAISON	1.00	2.00	MATCHDAY	1.00	1.40
POWERLESS PLANET	1.00	2.00	MENTAL BLASTON	1.00	1.40
STANDARADE	1.00	2.00	HIGHWAY TO HELL	1.00	7.40
IMPOSSIBLE MISSION	2.00	5.00	THE SOLD A MILLION	1.00	1.40
CATTY'N'	1.00	2.00	SIXTY SEVEN	1.00	1.40
WITH INCUBUS	1.00	2.00	LOWDOWN BILL	1.00	1.40
DEWAS CRICKET	1.00	2.00	DRUNKEN DAN	1.00	1.40
BACK TO SCHOOL	1.00	2.00	FELICIDOUS	1.00	1.40
ELIZA TURNER	1.00	2.00	PRAYING MURKIN	1.00	1.40
REAPACHEHEAD 3	1.00	2.00	CAUTION	1.00	1.40
RASPBERRY	1.00	2.00	ROUNTRY BOB STRIDES AND	1.00	1.40
TRANSFORMERS	1.00	2.00	KIGHT LONE	1.00	1.40
ART STUDIO	1.00	1.00	A. JENNA'S	1.00	1.40
RAMBO	1.00	2.00	FULFILLING FEAT	1.00	1.40
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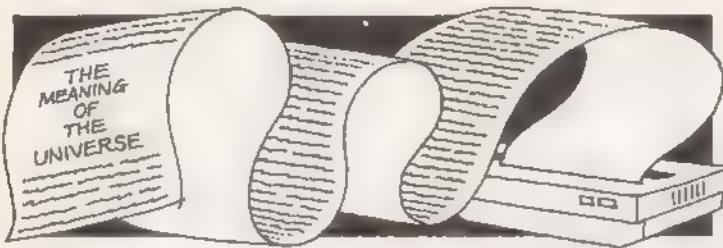
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ROCK'N WRESTLE



KEYWORDS

by Mike Lloyd

SuperBasic contains around 150 keywords, each with its own particular syntax. This is a phenomenal amount for newcomers to the Sinclair QL to learn and even experienced users can be excused for forgetting the precise parameter requirements for, say, the **EEP** command. This listing displays on the screen a potted User Guide to some of the QL's more difficult commands and concepts and should be far more convenient than delving into the pages of the manual.

To use the facility, type 'help' and

press **ENTER** and the computer will prompt you to enter a keyword which will then be displayed along with its syntax and other useful information in the listing window. Optional parameters are indicated by asterisks. If the keyword is not recognised, an error message is displayed in the command window, and a list of the keywords recognised by the routine can be obtained by entering '**all**'.

As well as giving information about SuperBasic commands the routine can also display keyboard values. Enter ei-

ther 'KEYROW' or 'ASCII' and the appropriate values of any keys subsequently pressed will be displayed. These subroutines can be left by pressing the **ESC** key.

Listing 1 to 4 should be renumbered (after they have been entered) as follows: *RENUM 1 TO 500;21900,1*. This allows the routines to be merged with programs being developed so that the help facility is always available. The *DATA* statements should not be altered as their line numbers are crucial for the correct information to be displayed.

The Secret Diary of Robin of Sherlock aged 34 $\frac{3}{4}$

December 1985

25 Wednesday

Christmas Day

Well, there was no escaping it. Christmas Day had schnuck up on us. Despite my cranking the cat into song at 6am, Mom and Dad didn't look like getting up before lunch, so I decided to go check out my presents. When I got downstairs, I got one big shock. The whole joint was a wreck, with wrapping paper and discarded mince pie remnants everywhere. Our pad had been done over good, the curtains blowing round the open window showed the burglar's way out. I was devastated.

I thought maybe I'd better take a look-see before I called the fuzz, who knows, perhaps there were some clues lying around. After checking through all the wrapping paper, I was just about to throw in the towel when I noticed something sticking out from under the guard dog. Being careful not to wake him, I kicked him out of the way to discover one unopened present on the floor.

I quickly ripped off the paper and a deerstalker and magnifying glass fell to the floor...

26 Thursday

St Stephen Boxing Day

Watson and me were sitting in my armchair, surveying the scene of the crime. We had been using my new magnifying glass to search for fingerprints but so far we had only identified the milkman's and some smudges. The guard dog, who was wearing the deerstalker, looked up but didn't say anything. We had to come up with something, and fast. We headed out into the garden and scouted round the house 'till we located the open window. I looked around in the rose beds, but there was nothing except some stupid, foot-shaped impressions in the ground. Still, it's a good job we went outside, because just as we were giving up, Watson spotted a scrap of red cloth, hanging pitifully from a rose bush. But, before he could get to it, a shot rang out. He sank, sickeningly to the floor, mumbled something unimportant, and expired. He had obviously been shot. After I had taken his watch for safe-keeping, I went indoors to watch TV.

P107

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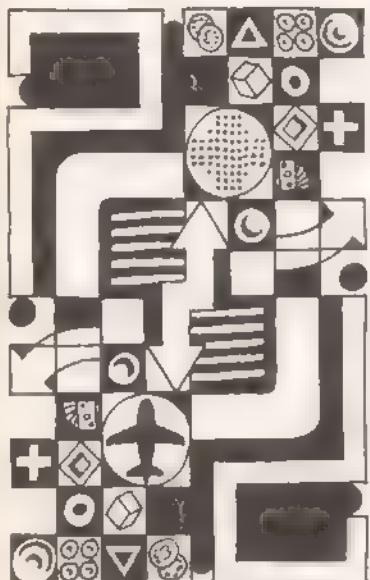
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FIND FACILITY

by David Viner

A useful feature found on some computers is a *Find* facility. It searches through a Basic program for a specific string of characters, usually a variable, and then displays all the line numbers where the string was found.

This program is a no frills implementation of such a facility for the BBC micro. To make the routine quicker, part of it has been written in assembler.

The routine prints out the line number onto either the screen or, if VDU2 is put before the Rem in Line 32020, ■ both the screen and printer.

The easiest way to use the routine is to *Spool it to disc and then to merge it with the "Exec" command onto the program you want to scan.

Type **Golo32000** and enter your search string (eg, enter 'pass' which will then match with and list out Lines 32200, 32220 and 32800). Note that Basic commands or keywords will not be found as these are not held in memory as normal ASCII codes but are converted to one byte tokens (see page 483 of the user manual for the token values).

The listing has *Remarks* to explain how the routine works.

It may be wise to change Line 32200 (Listing One) ■ For pass=0 to 3 Step 3 and put Stop at Line 32610 on the first Run as this will report any errors in the assembler routine due to typing mistakes etc.

Once you are sure the assembly section is running correctly change the two lines back to their original formats - otherwise it won't work.

All the routines have high line numbers so that they should not clash with your own programs.

```

32000 DIM FIND 70,string 40 : REM reserve m/c and data area
32010 INPUTsearch$: REM get search string
32020 REM $0D $0D$ to send output to printer
32030 PRINTsearch$: REM put search string into data area
32040 ?string=search$: REM keep a record of the data length
32050 Length=$80
32060 ?length=LEN(search$)
32070 pointerhi=$81
32080 ?pointerlo=PAGE MOD 256 : REM set up start point of search
32090 ?pointerhi=$82
32100 ?linehi=$83
32110 ?linehi=$83
32120 ?linehi=$84
32130 ?bytes=$85
32140 ?string=$85
32150 ?string=string$MOD 256 : REM reserve area for copy of line numbers
32160 stringhi=$87
32170 ?stringhi=string DIV 256
32180 count=$86
32190 flag=$89
32200 FDR pass=0 TO 2 STEP 2 : REM for two passes through the assembler
32210 P=PIRD : REM set the m/c program counter
32220 [OPT pass
32230 LDY #1
32240 CLC
32250 .loop LDA (pointerlo),Y : loop to copy line number and
32260 STA pointerhi,Y : number of bytes into work area
32270 INT
32280 CMP #4
32290 BNE loop
32300 CLC
32310 TYA
32320 ADC pointerlo : add line to pointer to
32330 STA pointerlo : increment it to the start
32340 BCC reset : of the actual BASIC
32350 INC pointerhi
32360 .reset LDY #0
32370 STX count : reset count of bytes to zero
32380 .zero LDY #0
32390 .again LDX (stringlo),Y : get a byte from data string
32400 CMP #$0D : check if end of data reached
32410 BEQ found : and branch if no
32420 CMP [pointerlo],Y : else compare it with BASIC line
32430 BNE next : branch if no match
32440 INT
32450 BNE again : else check next byte
32460 .next INC count : increment count and
32470 LDX count : check if at end of line
32480 CMP bytes : branch if end encountered
32490 BEQ notfound : else increment BASIC line pointer
32500 INC pointerlo
32510 BSE zero
32520 INT pointerhi
32530 BSE zero : and do check again
32540 .notfound LDX #0 : set flag for no match found
32550 BEQ exit : always branch
32560 .found LDX #255 : set flag for match found
32570 .exit STX flag : store match value
32580 RTS : exit back to BASIC
32590 :
32600 NEXT pass
32610
32620 REPEAT : REM loop until end of program found
32630 pointer=?pointerlo + 256 * ?pointerhi
32640 CALL FIND
32650 IF filag>0 THEN PRINT ?linehi + 256 * ?linehi,: REM above line prints line number if match was found
32660 REM above line prints line number if match was found
32670 nextline=pointer + ?bytes : REM set up for next BASIC line
32680 ?pointerlo=nextline MOD 256
32690 ?pointerhi=nextline DIV 256
32700 UNTIL nextline>LOMEM-3
32710 PRINT : REM turn off printer
32720 PRINT
32730 VDU3

```

Bytes and Pieces

Screen Dump on Spectrum by M C Ogier

This is a program for a ZX Spectrum, using the RS 232C connection of Interface 1 for a screen dump to an Epson LX 80 printer.

I have consistently been unable to make the published machine code programs work with my LX 80, so I wrote this short routine in Basic to do the job. It takes 1 minute 48 seconds to dump the whole screen, but it does work!

```

10 REM CHARLIE OGIER
11 REM BASIC SCREEN DUMP (EPSON LX-80)
12 REM
13 LET a=4096: LET c=-2048
14 LET e=224: LET b=-32
15 LET i=1792: LET j=-256
16 OPEN #0, "b"
17 LPRINT CHR$ 27;CHR$ 51;CHR$ 24;
18 FOR s=20480 TO 20511
19 LPRINT CHR$ 13;CHR$ 10;
20 CLOSE ■
21 FOR d=a TO s-a STEP c
22 FOR b=d+e TO d STEP b
23 FOR g=b+i TO b STEP j
24 LPRINT CHR$ (PEEK g);
25 NEXT g: NEXT b
26 NEXT d: NEXT s
27 LPRINT CHR$ 27;CHR$ 64
28

```

Disc Directory on Amstrad by J Dunnott

This is a short offering for owners of Amstrad 6128s and 884s - note that it will not run on a 464.

On running, it permits the Disc Directory command CAT to be output to a printer, without resorting to machine code.

```

1 MODE 2: WHILE INP($F500) AND 64: LOCATE 25,13: PRINT CHR$(24); "THE PRINTER IS OFF-LINE": CHR$(24): WEND: WIDTH 80: DISC: FOR Y=0 TO 4: PRINT#Y,BIN
EXT
2 LOCATE 34,2: PRINT"DISCPRINT": LOCATE 2,5: PRINT"Disc Title/Number": DNO: PRINT#5,CLS: CAT#X=1: Y=4
4 WEND: PRINT#8,"": FOR Y=0 TO 4: PRINT#Y,BIN: CLS: CAT#X=Y: Y=4
5 WHILE A$<>"1": LOCATE X,Y: A$=COPYCHR$(N0): PRINT#0,A$: IF X=0 THEN X=1: PRINT#W$; Y=Y+1: GOTO 3 ELSE X=X+1
6 WEND: PRINT#8,"": FOR Y=0 TO 4: PRINT#Y,BIN: NEXT: PRINT#0: PRINT#1: PRINT#2: PRINT#3: PRINT#4: TAB-NEXT DISC, SPACE-EXIT": CHR$(24)
7 G0=INKEY$: IF G0="" THEN R ELSE IF G0=CHR$(9) THEN CLS: GOTO 2 ELSE IF G0=CHR$(32) THEN MODE 1: END ELSE 5

```

Word Wrap on QL by A Pritchard

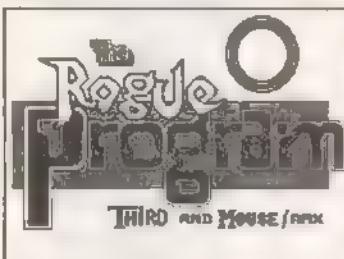
This is a very simple procedure for the QL which ensures that words are not truncated at the end of a window... that is, it provides a word wrap.

It does this without needing to specify the window size or character size because it uses the ";" print delimiter.

```

8000 REMARK FITWORD, A.Pritchard 1985 8130 IF z=0 THEN
8010 REMARK Procedure to word wrap 8140 b$=a$||1 TO 11>
8020 REMARK any length of text to any 8150 z||1-1
8030 REMARK Window width in any mode. 8160 ELSE
8040 REMARK Parameters : channel, text 8170 b$=a$||1 TO 1-z-2>
8050 : 8180 END IF
8060 DEFINE PROCEDURE fitword(c,a$) 8190 i=1z
8070 LOCAL l,11,z,b$ 8200 PRINT#c,b$!
8080 l|=LEN(a$) 8210 IF l>11 THEN
8090 IF l|>0 THEN RETURN 8220 EXIT fitword
8100 i=1 8230 END IF
8110 REPeat fitword 8240 END REPeat fitword
8120 z="INSTR a$||1 TO 111 8250 END DEFINE

```



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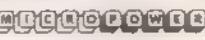
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Tony Bridge's Adventure Corner



Growth industry

One of the big growth industries for adventurers in 1985 was the adventure club. We needn't go into the reasons for this again, since we've discussed them often enough in the Corner; but I'm glad to see that most of them are doing well.

The two largest, Henry Mueller's Adventure Club Ltd (ACL) and Roger Garrett's Adventureline are broadly similar, but have rather different aims. Both run excellent mail order services, that of the ACL being rather more comprehensive, although both offer discounts and lots of special offers. Both also feature a Helpline (in fact, this is the reason for most adventure clubs starting up), though here the Adventureline offers rather more, with five different numbers, each with a very knowledgeable club member in attendance. ACL runs just one number but the help received from this is equally worthwhile and authoritative.

Both outfits run a magazine for members, and it is here that they differ rather sharply. ACL sends out a small-format book of, typically, 20 pages. The Keeper of the Scroll writes, it would appear, the bulk of the content and there's a wealth of information for the adventurer, from how to solve Zork (this

one has been running for seven months now!), Sherlock, Mordon's Quest and others, to how to write your own adventure and how to win lots of cash.

There is quite a lot of help crammed into the magazine, of the numbered code variety as featured in Scott Adams's Hint Books and, once upon a time in (ahem) this very Corner. (As an aside, several adventurers have taken me to task for not supplying so much help nowadays: but why should I when clubs exist for this very purpose? That is not to say, of course, that we'll never feature it again.) The reviews in ACL's magazine are short but to the point and there is also a (rather somnambulant) letters page.

Adventureline's monthly (modestly called *The Guiding Light*) on the other hand, is larger though the number of pages is similar. The emphasis here is on in-depth reviews and lively discussion on the current state of adventuring by those who play them. Roger Garrett is the editor, but it is very much of a joint effort, with club members taking a very active role in the magazine's format.

Important part

If there is a successor to the late, lamented *Micro-Adventurer*, this will be it, even though it is at the moment, typewritten and monochrome. Help, though an important part of Adventureline's activities, doesn't play a major role in *The Guiding Light*'s format. The readers write some very thought-provoking letters, though the level of the letters page occasionally sinks to the level of an Elf-bashing free-for-all, one correspondent recently, for example, wanting

to know why the page had become the contact page for foreign pen-friends and had appeared to drop the hints and tips.

The obvious conclusion to be drawn from the popularity among adventurers of magazines such as these two would seem to be the answer to the first part of that question, and as for the second, well, a lot of *Popular* readers seem to be happy to correspond with any adventurer, no matter where they might happen to live, and exchange views, adventuring experiences and so on. Roger Garrett, incidentally, asks me to point out that he no longer has any connection with *The Adventurer's Guild*.

Ken Matthew's *Adventurer's Guild*, which in a way spawned many of the clubs now in existence, has been quiet for some time now, which is a shame; get well

picious of any club/magazine with a circulation of less than 25,000, which *Interface* is some way from achieving! Apparently, games producers have been known to receive 100 requests a week from everyone and the next-door neighbour's goldfish, asking for free "review" copies of the latest software (there are lots of 12-year-old Derek Brewsters and Tony Bridges out there!), so it's a half-dozen cheers to Ocean and others for sending tapes to *Interface*.

A broad base

The reason I like these magazines is that they are run by enthusiasts and much of the discussion and information will never be seen in the larger-circulation publications, and it is for this reason that they should be supported. Adventure clubs got off to a

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:: SAY "TAKE ME TO ALDERGATE.".::
:: LOOK.::
:: +

Sherlock from Melbourne House soon, O Bulbous One.

A magazine which is generally computerish and not particularly adventurish, though it does contain reviews of adventures is *Interface*: I mention it here largely because the editor, Lucian Randall, was good enough to say hello to the Grand Elf at the recent ZX Microfair, but also because it is astounding value at just 20p. The reviews reflect what computer users really think of the games; the review of *Fairlight* in the latest issue pointed out that it was "the closest thing yet to Dungeons and Dragons", which is certainly the first time that I've seen that said. Although you can't blame them, software houses tend to be a little sus-

bad start, but those I've mentioned, though not the only ones, are building a broad base of subscribers which should see them through to their first anniversary.

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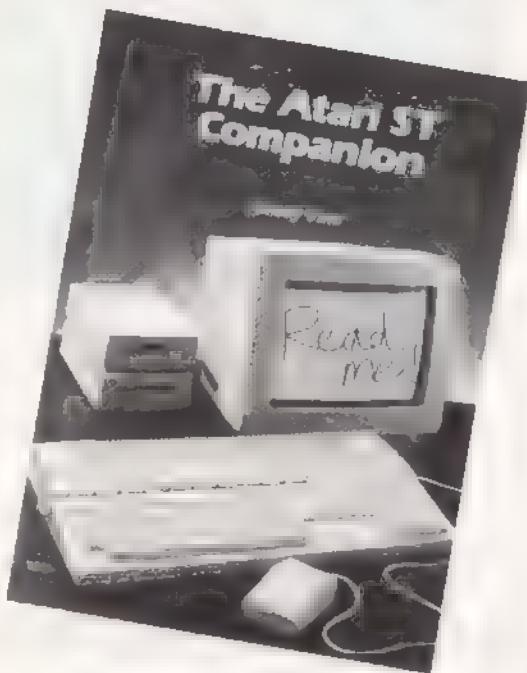
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Jeremy Vine's **Atari ST Companion** will tell you all you need to know if you're wondering whether to invest in the most talked-about new micro of 1985 — the Atari 520ST. Jack Tramiel's new wonder-machine offers you the "power without the price" — a 68000-based window, icon, mouse micro with the GEM graphics environment from Digital Research, all for £750.

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Also covered is the Atari Intelligent Keyboard Controller, the very sophisticated sound system of the ST (which includes the industry-standard MIDI interface), the TOS operating system and the graphics LINE "A" interface. So, whether you are already the proud owner of a new ST, or just thinking of learning more about this revolutionary new micro, send off today for this great new Sunshine book.

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Top Twenty

1	(1)	Commando	(Spectrum/C64)	Elite Ocean
2	(2)	Rambo	(Spectrum/C64)	Imagine Epyx/US Gold
3	(3)	Yie Ar Kung Fu	(Spectrum/Amstrad/BBC/MSX)	Hit Squad Melbourne House
4	(14)	Winter Games	(C64)	Firebird/Acornsoft Beau Jolly Ocean
5	(4)	They Sold A Million	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Mastertronic Novagen
6	(7)	Way Of The Exploding Fist	(Various)	Durell Digital Integration
7	(6)	Elite	(Spectrum/C64/Atari)	Access/US Gold Activision
8	(5)	Computer Hits 10	(Spectrum)	Odin Melbourne House
9	(10)	Transformers	(C64)	Microsphere Mastertronic
10	(9)	Formula One Simulator	(Various)	
11	(15)	Gyroscope	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	
12	(12)	Mercenary	(C64/Atari)	
13	(21)	Saboteur	(Spectrum)	
14	(20)	Tomahawk	(Spectrum)	
15	(-)	Beach Head	(Spectrum, C64, Amstrad)	
16	(18)	Little Computer People	(Various)	
17	(24)	Robin of the Wood	(C64/Spectrum/BBC)	
18	(25)	Lords Of The Rings	(Spectrum)	
19	(19)	Back To Skool	(Spectrum)	
20	(-)	Spellbound	(Spectrum)	

Figures compiled by Gallup/Microscope

Readers' Chart No 56/7

There were no charts in our last issue - Gallup took its Christmas break, and the Readers' Chart did likewise. So this, the first Readers' Chart of 1986, is based on two weeks' voting.

1	(2)	Elite	(Spectrum/C64/BBC)	Firebird/Acornsoft Elite
2	(1)	Commando	(Spectrum/C64)	Epyx/US Gold
3	(3)	Winter Games	(C64)	Gremlin Graphics
4	(7)	Monty on the Run	(Spectrum/C64)	Melbourne House
5	(4)	Way of the Exploding Fist	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad/BBC/MSX)	Imagine
6	(-)	Yie Ar Kung Fu	(Spectrum/C64/Amstrad/BBC/MSX)	Melbourne House
7	(-)	Lord of the Rings	(Spectrum)	Delta 4/Silversoft
8	(9)	Bored of the Rings	(Spectrum/Amstrad)	The Edge
9	(5)	Fairlight	(Spectrum)	US Gold
10	(-)	They Sold A Million	(C64)	

Winning Phrase No 56/7: "No petty mention! I want the dough!" from Philip Arkley of Accrington, Lancs, who wins £25. An honourable mention goes to Neil Talbot of Bromsgrove, Worcs, for: "The meaning of life is hype."

Now voting on week 58 - £25 to win

Each week *Popular* is compiling its own special software top ten chart - compiled by YOU.

And each week we will send £25 to the person who sends in, with their chart votes, the most original (witty, neat or clever - but never rude) phrase or sentence made up from the letters (you don't have to use them all) in the titles of the top three programs in this week's Readers' Chart, published above.

You can still vote in the chart without making up a slogan - but you won't be in with a chance of winning the prize.

All you have to do is fill in the form below (or copy it out if you don't want to damage your magazine) and send it off to: Top 10, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PR.

Voting for Week 58 closes at 2pm on Wednesday January 15, 1986. Entries received after that time will not be eligible for inclusion in that week's voting. The judges decision is final. Only one entry per individual per week will be allowed.

Name	My top 3: Voting Week 58
Address	1
.....	2
.....	3
My phrase is:	

New Releases

FUTURISTIC

Nomad is another new game from Ocean which should have much appeal for lovers of the classic arcade formats ie, dodging things and killing things a lot. In your lone Nomad 471 battle wagon you move across the futuristic capital city, heading towards the secret inner sanctum of the evil Gross.

Getting your Nomad across the city involves much swerving and dodging a series of homing missiles, where suicidal robots and heat-seeking weapons lay into you. Combined with magnetic walls to slow you up and a fiendish series of locked gateways, this all makes for much feverish arcade excitement.

Nothing too original, of course, but nicely presented with smooth, largish graphics and a sense of pace to keep things interesting.

Program Nomad
Price £7.95



Micro Spectrum
Supplier Ocean Software
6 Central Street
Manchester
M2 5NS

INTO BATTLE

The War Game is just that, a war game for the Spectrum. Now war games come in two sorts; purist where everything is represented by little squares, and arcade where you get hi-res battle sequences and little animated people.

The War Game is certainly in the former class, all squared and simple backgrounds. This is not automatically a bad thing, indeed ardent wargamers tend to frown on the glossy stuff, but it does mean that the average arcade gamer is unlikely to be impressed.

The battle is set in Europe in the days of horses and muskets. Success is all about the tactics adopted in moving your various divisions to positions that use their strengths and avoid their weaknesses, taking note of such natural problems as rivers and forests.

The other player or computer controls the enemy, each side is given field reports at various points which indicate morale and the result of battles. I must say that I found the game tedious in the extreme, with moves that consist merely of moving a large number of different blocks to different squares on the board. I also found it very easy to break into the program, which proves to be

Pick of
the week

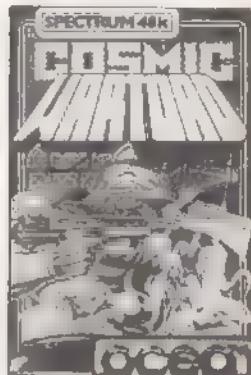
FIENDISHLY SLICK

Cosmic Warload from Ocean software is a) the latest game created by Denton Designs and b) one of the few games I can think of to feature a toad as hero. It has, by way of extras, some of the nicest and biggest cartoon graphics I've seen in a while and is beautifully presented.

In fact, *Cosmic Warload* is a series of games played individually as moves across a grid. The idea is that as hero you must pass across the King's lair, a matrix of zones wherein some death defying achievement unlocks the route to one of the adjoining zones.

You play, therefore, a number of games, some of which merely let you pass onward, while others give you useful objects like guns and, on certain squares, a car that will transport you across a number of squares at once. Whilst it is the usual three attempts format, using up your three lives doesn't completely reset the game, you retain whatever useful objects you have found.

It's played to a time limit represented by a chain saw slowly moving towards a helpless woman tied between two pillars (tasteless). The games, though simple, are very addictive and, to begin with, seemingly impossible. On the square I managed to complete, one game was a 'shoot - the -



dropping - objects - but - don't - let them - fall - on - you' affair, another was 'shoot - the - stream - of - bees - buzzing - towards - you', and another, my favourite, involves getting hits on a central slug which ■ protected by smaller slugs which move towards you.

Simple ideas, but presented so well they retain some interest even after the 12th attempt.

Extremely entertaining, original in its way, graphically slick and fiendish. Need I say more?

Program Cosmic Warload
Price £7.95
Micro Spectrum
Supplier Ocean Software
6 Central Street
Manchester
M2 5NS

This Week

Program	Type	Micro	Price	Supplier	Beach-Head	Arc	C16/+4	£7.95	US Gold
Briaccas	Arc	Amiga	£34.95	Psygnosis	Music Teacher	Ed	C16/+4	£7.95	Childsplay
Mindshadow	Ad	Amstrad	£9.95	Activision	The Pay Off	Ad	Commodore 64	£5.95	Bignose
The Pay Off	Ad	Amstrad	£5.95	Bignose	Z	Ad	Commodore 64	£7.95	Rino
Who Dares Wins II	Arc	Amstrad	£8.95	Alligate	Kaiser	S	Commodore 64	£9.95	Ariolasoft
Music Teacher	Ed	Amstrad	£12.00	Childsplay	Flowcharter	Ut	Commodore 64	£12.95	Supersoft
The Worm in Paradise	Ad	Atari	£9.95	Level 9	Video's Revenge	S	Electron	£2.99	Budgie
King of the Ring	Arc	Atari	£8.95	Gremlin	Super Bowl	S	MSX	£2.99	Budgie
Zone X	Arc	Atari	£12.95	Graphics	Briaccas	Arc	Macintosh	£34.95	Psygnosis
					The Knile	■	PCW/B256	£12.95	HiSoft
Briaccas	Arc	Atari ST	£34.95	Psygnosis	Knight Fight	Arc	QL	£14.95	Realtime
The Pay Off	Ad	BBC	£5.95	Bignose	Avalon/Dragontorc	Ad	Spectrum	£7.95	Hewson
Tapper	Arc	BBC	£9.95	US Gold	Mindshadow	Ad	Spectrum	£7.95	Activision
Music Teacher	Ed	BBC	£16.00	Childsplay	The Pay Off	Ad	Spectrum	£5.95	Bignose
					Benny Hill Madcap	Arc	Spectrum	£8.95	DK Tronics
					Cosmic Warload	Arc	Spectrum	£7.95	Ocean

New Releases

largely in Basic.

However, true wargamers might argue that the fact that it's 'only' a matter of moving squares is the whole point since it's the thought and tactics which count. Probably worth a look for wargamers.

Program *The War Game*
Price £7.95
Micro Spectrum
Supplier Relax
 248 Cowbridge Road
 Pontyclun
 Mid Glamorgan

ELECTRONIC

Although Lucasfilm Games are probably best known for the (I thought) overrated *Raid on Fractalus*, to my mind it's *Ballblazer* that is that company's greatest achievement. It may be an astounding piece of programming, but what makes *Ballblazer* is that it is an original yet simple idea executed with imaginative flair.

For want of a comparison, it's a little like a stylised, electronic version of American Football played on a giant grid. You control a sort of hovermachine in which you chase after a large ball, capture it and try to blast it between moveable goal posts.

The screen is divided into two sections, your view and your opponent, thus you never actually see your own hovermachine only that of your opponent. You may, by deft handling, steal the ball belonging to your opponent by blasting it way from his grip. That's about all there is to the plot.

The game is beautifully presented and scrolls smoothly as you move across the vast grid-like playing field. Imaginative and incredibly addictive, particularly played against another, human, player.

Program *Ballblazer*
Price £9.95
Micro Commodore 64
Supplier Activision
 15 Harley House
 Marylebone Road
 Regents Park
 London
 NW1 SHE

MEDIEVAL

Knight Flight is probably the best arcade game I've seen on the QL, and whilst it doesn't really show evidence of working on a 68000, at least it compares with Spectrum games.

Knight Flight is *Joust* in thin disguise. It depicts a bizarre form of medieval combat where two brave warriors try



to unseat each other not from haughty white stallions, but from ostriches, a lesser beast in some respects.

The game involves controlling the bird - left right and flap for height - and winning involves bumping the other bird at a greater height than it bumps you. Bumped birds lose their rider and lay an egg, catch the egg in mid-air for extra points.

You can play the game either as a two player game or against the computer; though fun, I'd have my doubts about two people simultaneously trying to stab away at the QL keyboard.

Unlike most QL games I've seen this, at least, has quite smooth and non-flickery graphics so it looks professional. It's fast and smooth with sprites zipping about all over the place. That the game is ancient and was covered on every other machine years ago is perhaps something that's a bit churlish ■ mention.

If you are actively seeking arcade games for your QL this is a must, however...

Program *Knight Flight*
Price £14.95
Micro QL
Supplier Realtime Software
 Prospect House
 32 Sovereign Street
 Leeds
 LS1 4BT

ESSENTIAL

Mercenary was a superb 3D line perspective game for the Atari and now it is almost

equally superb in a version for the Commodore 64.

Mercenary is special in lots of ways; not only does it feature very fast smooth 3D routines, but it uses those routines in a game of complete flexibility. You decide what happens at every point; indeed the first thing to discover is exactly what the point of it all is, anyway.

The end objective of the game is to escape from an alien planet. A battle rages between two empires, you must ally yourself with one of them, but there are no clues as to which.

You can undertake missions on behalf of either side, but always remember that in the end you're fighting for yourself.

There are both ground based and airborne elements to *Mercenary*, places to explore, things to find and vast spaceships to fly. The game features everything, from strategy to zooming through the sky and blasting things to bits.

High in the sky orbits a mothership, that obviously has something of a vital role to play in the game but what exactly...?

The graphics are superb, out editing *Elite* in places and the mix of ground and space/air setting adds much to the appeal of the game. An essential purchase.

Program *Mercenary*
Price £9.95
Micro Commodore 64
Supplier Novagen
 142 Leicester Road
 Birmingham
 B13 8HS

This Week

Flyer Fox	Arc	Spectrum	£2.95	Bug Byte
Nomad	Arc	Spectrum	£7.95	Ocean
Robots	Arc	Spectrum	£2.95	Bug Byte
Winter Games	Arc	Spectrum	£9.95	US Gold
Zoids	Arc	Spectrum	£7.95	Martech
Wordsearch	S	Spectrum	£67.95	Softlirm
Key: Ad - adventure S - strategy-simulation				
Arc - arcade	Ut - Utility	Ed - education		

Activation, 15 Harley House, Marylebone Road, London NW1, 01-486 7588. **Alligata**, Orange Street, Sheffield S1 4DW, 0742 755796. **Ariolosoft**, 105/106 Asphalt Close, Palace Street, London SW1E SU5. **Bignoise**, 320 The Knares, Basildon, Essex SS16 5SW. **Budgie**, 1 Orange Street, Sheffield, 4DW, 0742 755798. **Bug Byte**, Liberty House, 222 Regent Street, London W1R 7DB, 01-439 0666

Childplay, 2 Southview Drive, Uckfield, Sussex TN22 1TA, 0825 4202. **DK Tronics**, Unit 2, Shire Hill Industrial Estate, Saffron Walden, Essex, 0799 26350. **Gremlin Graphics**, Alpha House, 10 Carver Street, Sheffield, S1 4FS, 0742 753423. **Hewson**, 7 Grahame Close, Blewbury, Oxon OX11 9QE, 0235 832939. **Hisoft**, 180 High Street North, Dunstable, Beds, LU6 1AT, 0582 696421. **Level 9**, 229 Hughenden Road, High Wycombe, Bucks HP13 5PG, 0494 26871. **Martech**, Martech House, Bay Terrace, Pevensey Bay, East Sussex BN24 5EE, 0323 768455. **Ocean**, 6 Central Street, Manchester, M2 5NS, 061 832 6633. **Psynopsis**, 1st Floor Port of Liverpool Building, Pier Head, Liverpool L3 1BY, 01236 6818 Rino, 1 Orange Street, Sheffield 4DW, 0742 755796. **Softlirm**, 21 Ashbourne Way, Thatcham, Berks RG13 4SJ. **Supersoft**, Winchester House, Cannings Road, Wealdstone, Harrow, Middlesex HA3 7SJ, 01 861 1166.

Premature death

On my desk is a computer magazine which is 18 months old. The articles and advertisements inside it belong to a much more primitive age. Machines there heralded as the latest in technological excellence are now regarded as obsolete. The software is positively out of the Stone Age. Looking for stability in this industry is like looking for last year's snow.

All technology products follow a similar pattern. They are introduced, they develop and become accepted, they then become superseded and then they die. Understanding of the market for micro-computers needs to be compared with the life cycle of such products more generally. The intention of those who find utility in the product should be to sustain the introduction and developmental elements for as long a period of time as possible. They must not do anything to curtail or divert it.

In the case of micros however, there is a very real danger that, unless manufacturers 'get their act together' immediately, than the whole product and its market will undergo a premature death. We are witnessing a flight from educational usage and the giving of micros as a seasonal present to the young has passed its peak.

Technological developments seldom keep in step with consumer demand. They are way ahead of it. We already have a surfeit of mind-boggling things which engineering has devised. Most of them mercifully remain in prototype. Coming up with the ideas is not the problem. Shifting the goods to where and when required is. Technology is too abundant and too soon for customer assimilation. By the time any new 'breakthrough' gets to the shops it is probably way out of date. Commodore's Amiga may reach the UK shops later this year, but already Commodore has developed its success.

There is a great deal of self-congratulation among technicians when new heights of speed, design or method are achieved. Whilst these are laudable, these ego-stroking innovations are seldom translated soon enough into customer benefits.

We have not learned historical lessons implicit in other complex products. One such

is the motor car. The product had a slow and faltering start, with a proliferation of shapes and motive power until the 4-stroke engine and the saloon design eventually caught on. After the innovative stage there were many developments in power, performance, comfort and ease of operation. In the maturity phase the product somehow lost its way. Genuine improvements were few but spurious ones abounded.

The motor car is ripe for sweeping change into something more radical - probably initially in its power unit, then later in its conceptual design of an isolated moving box.

What parallels do we see in the micro-computer? The start was most auspicious. Development was brisk and proceeded exponentially. We are now in the stage of false product changes, in cosmetic alterations in design and in the attempt to push technical features as if they were customer benefits. Take, for example, the superficial changes to many 84K micros - the Amstrad CPC 664 became the CPC 6128, the Commodore 64 has spawned the C128, and a 128K version of the Spectrum is expected this year. None of these are significant technological breakthroughs.

For the industry appears to be at war with itself. We see little evidence of the spirit of compatibility. At the retail level it is almost impossible to get repair or maintenance service for no networks of customer assistance have been systematically developed. How reliable was the last advice you received on the workings and operations of your computer? And the machines are still too expensive for mistakes in purchase to be easily rectified.

The main arena of computer makers and suppliers is still seen as entertainment. This is a notoriously fickle market and subject to fashion and whim. Moreover, the UK's market leader, the Spectrum, contains shortcomings in its graphics and sound capabilities which are more a hindrance to the entertainment software developers. It would be salutary if manufacturers really gave themselves true answers to the twin questions 'What business are we in?' and 'What business ought we to be in?' - for the answers might be very surprising.

For if we do not take avoiding action now, the whole industry will go the way of the hula-hoop and the skateboard.

Rod Dawson

A whole number

Puzzle No 190

At Greyfriars School, Parkin minor was considering his homework on whole number divisors. For example, he knew that the smallest number with exactly ten whole number divisors was 48. The divisors were 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 16, 24, and 48. The task that he had was to find the smallest number with one hundred divisors, and this was proving a little bit more tricky! He knew that the number itself and one were to be included in the total but the answer escaped him.

45 

The answer had been chalked on one of the blackboards, but three of the five digits had been erased. Can you fill in the blanks?

Solution to Puzzle No 185

I bought 18 stamps at 13 pence each, 38 stamps at 17 pence, and 46 at 23 pence each.

First, it is necessary to find all permutations of stamps which total 100 stamps in all and whose values come to an exact number of pounds. This reveals quite a number of possibilities, but the question also stated that the total number of pounds spent was the same as the number of red stamps bought.

```

18 CLB
28 FOR A=1 TO 98
38 FOR B=1 TO 99-A
46 FOR C=100-(A+B)
50 LET SUM=A*13+B*17+C*23
68 IF SUM<100=INT(SUM/100) AND A=SUM/100
    THEN PRINT A,B,C,SUM
79 NEXT B
88 NEXT A

```

In the program (A) is the number of 13 pence stamps, (B) is the number of 17 pence stamps, and the balance of the hundred stamps is (C), the 23 pence stamps. Line 50 evaluates the total bill, and line 68 tests this value to see if it is an exact number of pounds. However, line 60 also carries out a second check. The value in pounds must also equal the number of one of the values of stamps.

Winner of Puzzle 185

The winner is S Smith of Grimsby, South Humberside, who will be receiving £10.

Rules

The closing date of Puzzle 190 is Feb 8.

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